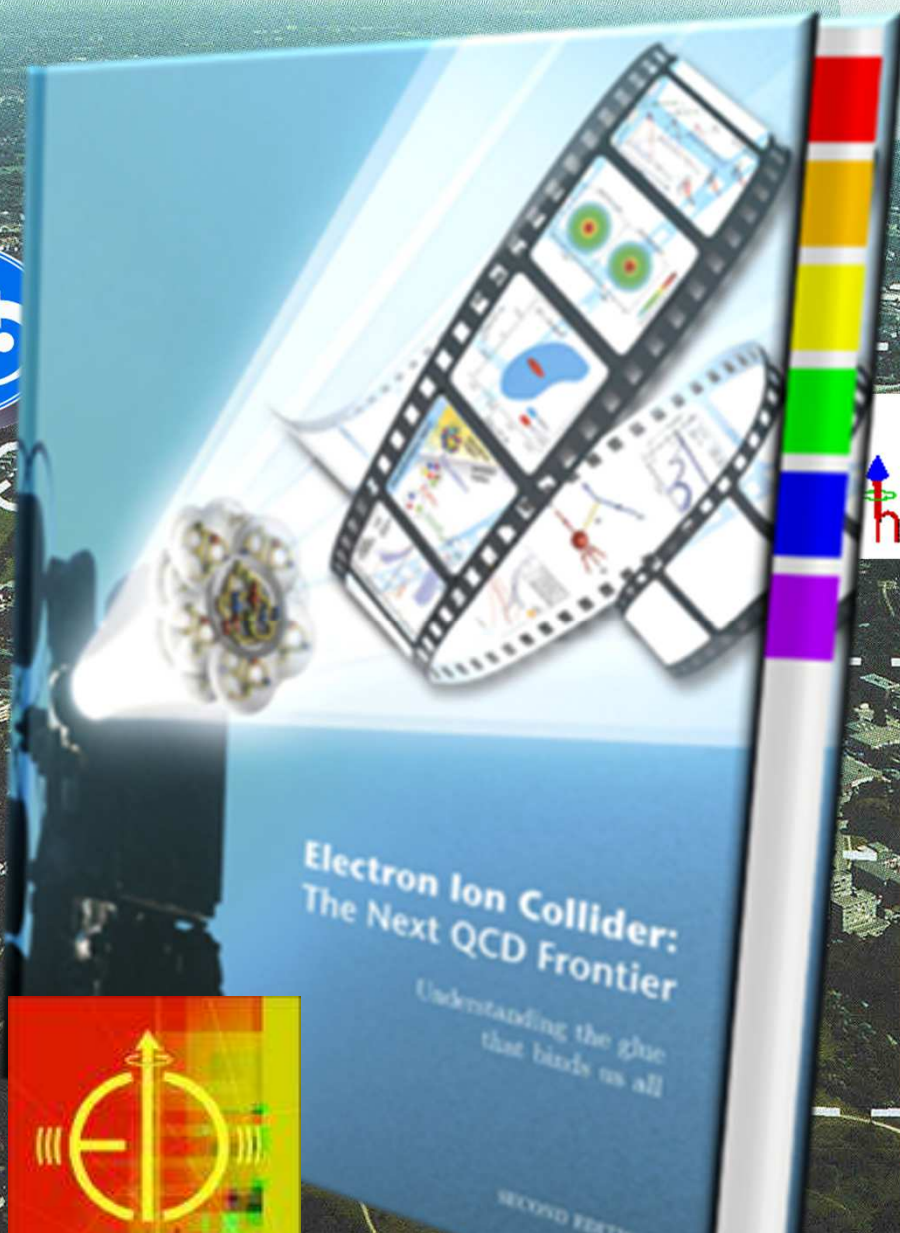


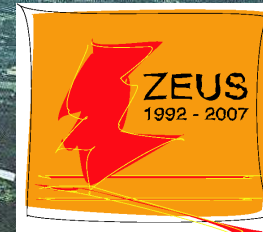
ZEUS data preservation and potential future analyses for EIC

Achim Geiser, DESY Hamburg

EIC-HERA workshop, 08. 06. 2022



HERA

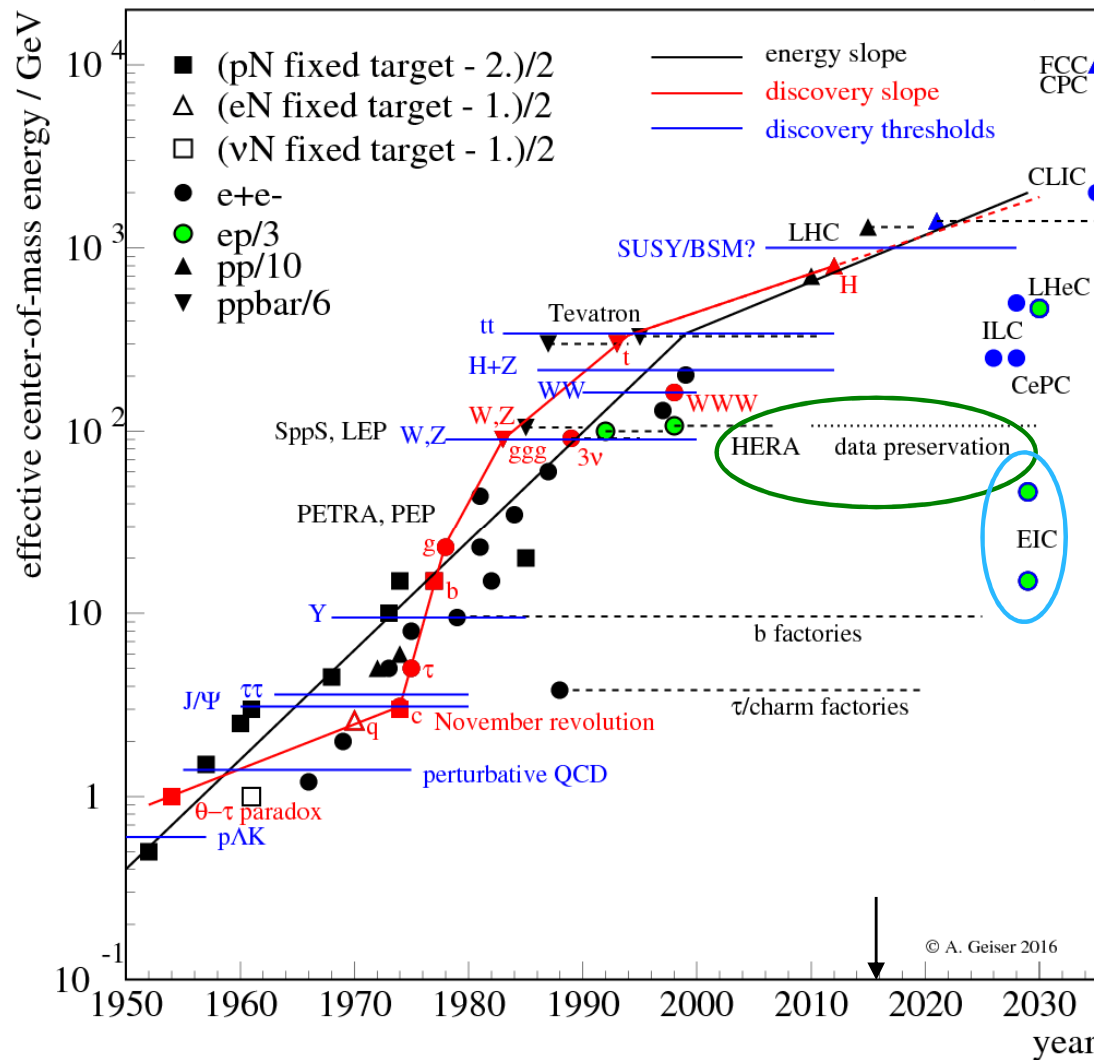


- from ZEUS perspective
- Why?
- What? (examples)
- How?



Why analyze preserved HERA data?

planned new projects



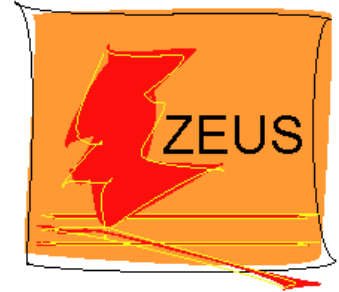
HERA data are unique!
 EIC new and complementary!
 use synergy!

Why analyze HERA data in context of EIC?

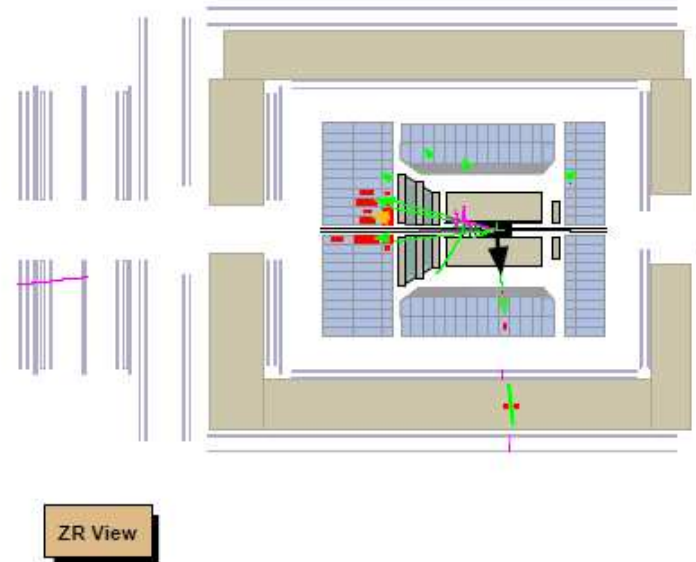
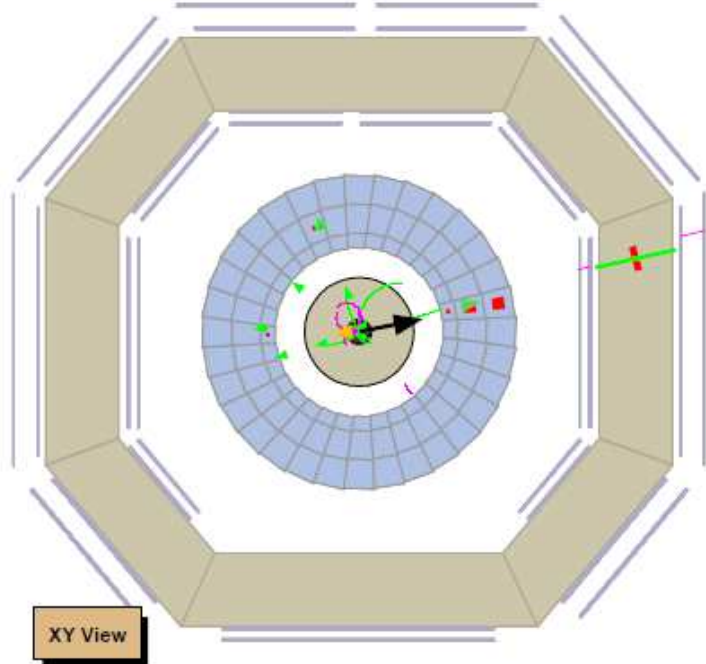
- Physics scopes of HERA and EIC differ but have significant overlap.
- Many aspects of EIC physics can be (partially) addressed with HERA data.
- EIC data lie significantly in the future, HERA data are readily available now.
- E.g. allows Master or PhD students to touch real data in conjunction with a hardware or MC study for EIC, including physics publications, talks at physics conferences, ...



What do ZEUS data look like?

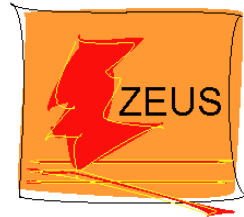


Zeus Run 1 (Simrun 59924) Event 208			date: 4-06-2006 time: 00:06:30	
$E=55$ GeV	$E_t=9.44$ GeV	$E-p_z=2.98$ GeV	$E_f=52.8$ GeV	$E_b=2.07$ GeV
$E_r=0.138$ GeV	$p_t=2.72$ GeV	$p_x=-2.66$ GeV	$p_y=0.583$ GeV	$p_z=52.1$ GeV
$\phi=2.93$	$t_f=3.08$ ns	$t_b=-0.371$ ns	$t_r=-100$ ns	$t_g=2.97$ ns



Event display from Common Ntuple

Common Ntuple analysis model



- ZEUS Common Ntuple:**

Motto: keep it simple!

flat (simple) ROOT-based ntuple (same format as PAW ntuple converted with h2root) containing high level objects (electrons, muons, jets, energy flow objects, ...) as well as low level objects (tracks, CAL cells,

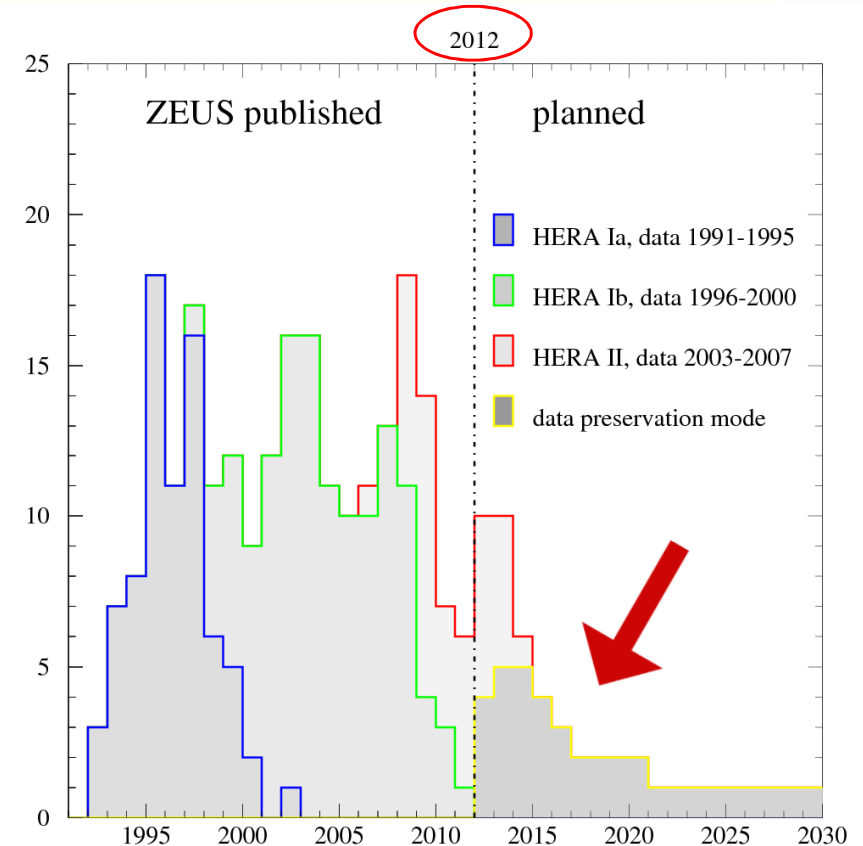
- Well tested !**

all recent ZEUS papers based on Common Ntuples

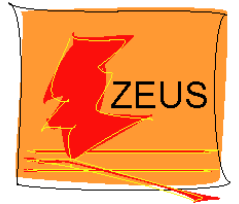
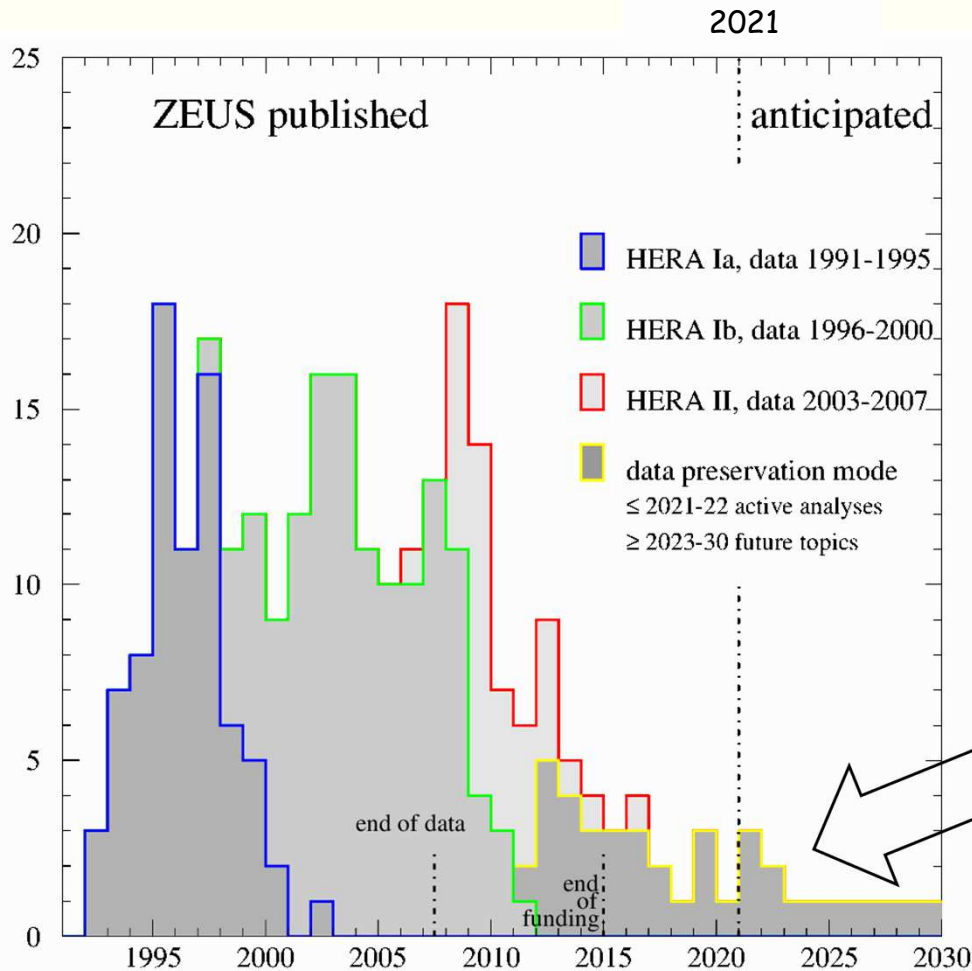
- Easy to use**

several recent ZEUS results based on results produced by Master students.

PhD students can produce a ZEUS/EIC paper within only a fraction of their PhD time (e.g. ~6 months -1 year)



2021 update of papers vs. time plot

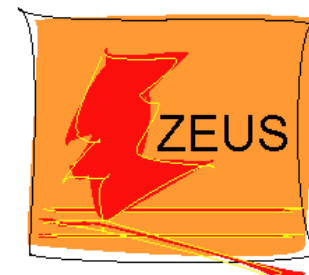


it works!

**`plans`
for short, medium, and
long term**

**“Free Access to ZEUS Data” programme for PhD students and physicists
-> contact spokesperson**

Size of data sets



Root files (officially preserved)

units: Tb (status 4.9.13, still valid)

HERA II	v02	v06	v08	HERA I	v08 +v07	total	
Data	1.9	5.2	7.0	1.7+1.		17.	
MC	10.5	64.0	70.	4.8+4.		153.	+30 for future MC

~ **100 million inclusive DIS events** ($Q^2 > 5 \text{ GeV}^2$, triggered almost bias-free)

~ **100 million semi-inclusive photoproduction events** (mainly via $p_T > 4 \text{ GeV}$ dijet trigger)

smaller sets of more specialised triggers/samples (e.g. **heavy flavors, vector mesons, ...**)

~ equal sample sizes for e^+ , e^- , righthanded/left-handed **polarisation**

~ **4 billion MC events**, for almost any analysis

generation of additional MC samples possible (via MPI)

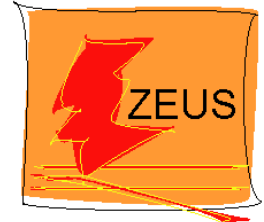
can technically read/analyze full ZEUS data set on one CPU within ~1 day

(for even faster access, many analyzers produce their own mini-ntuples for analysis)

How to analyze ZEUS data at DESY?

(additional possibilities at MPI)

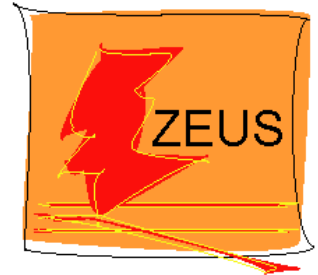
□ need:



- interest in some physics topic 😊
- agreement with ZEUS management and DESY to obtain
- ZEUS user account at DESY
 - > access to NAF/BIRD analysis farm via ZEUS NAF server (can log on from remote)
- basic knowledge of ROOT
 - (no special ZEUS software to learn!)
- basic knowledge of particle physics

Win-Win-situation?

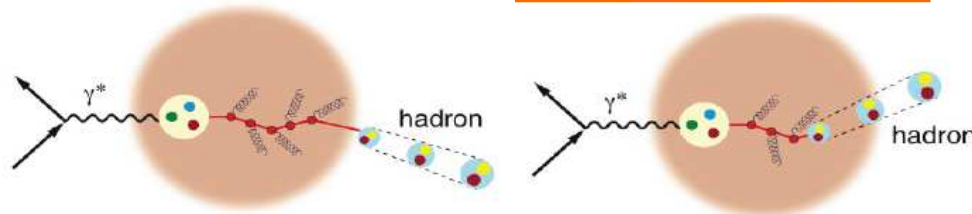
- We offer:
access to real data (and MC)
support for interpretation of data
- You offer:
person power
- We share:
student supervision (if wished),
interest in physics results



Example physics topics

REACHING FOR THE HORIZON

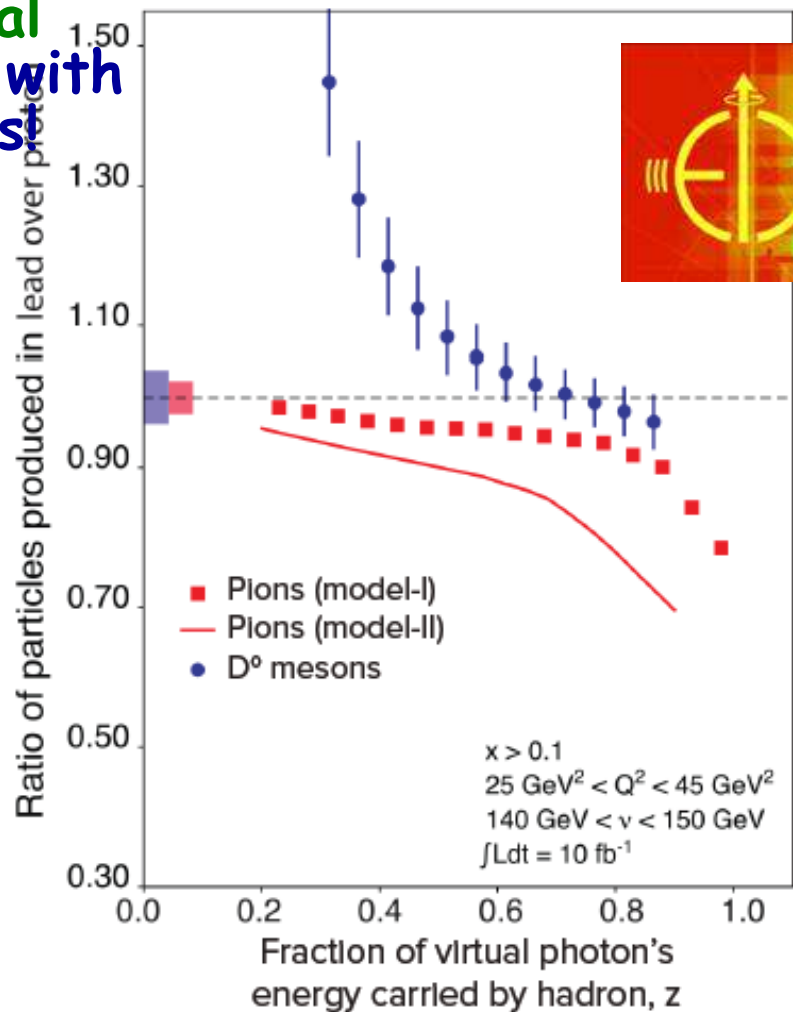
any hadronic final state reachable with millions of events



The Site of the Wright Brothers' First Airplane Flight



The 2015
LONG RANGE PLAN
for NUCLEAR SCIENCE



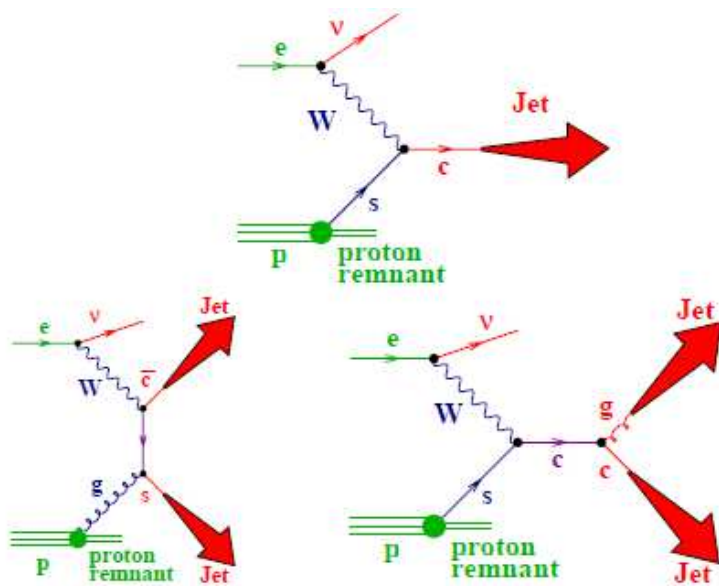
Planned & done: Charm in ep Charged Current reactions

JHEP 05 (2019) 201, arXiv:1904.03261

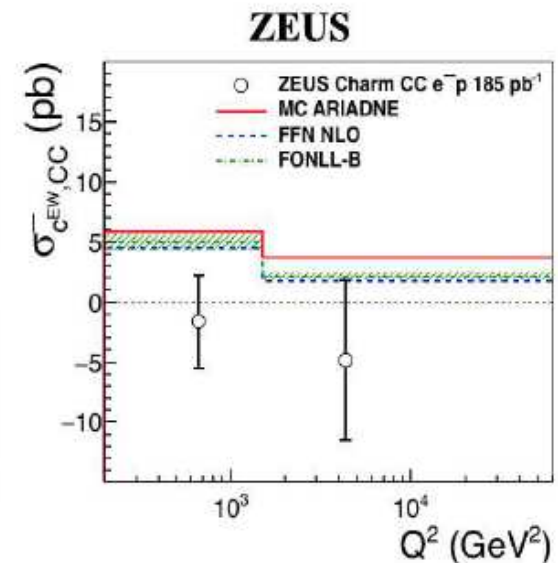
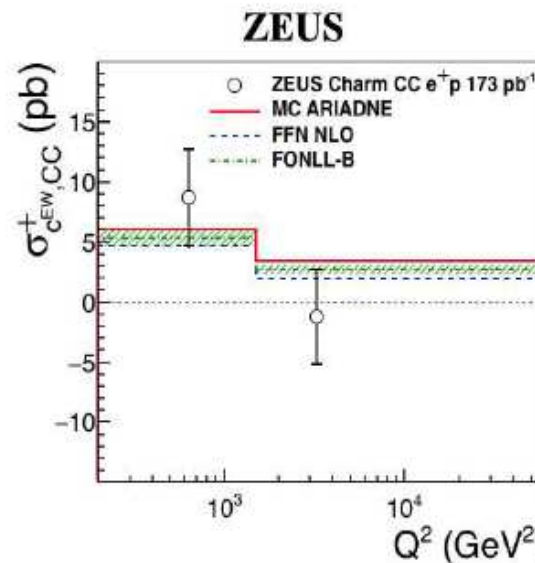


First ever collider measurement, large uncertainties

PhD project of J. Nam, temple university



$$ep \rightarrow \nu + \text{jet}(s) + X \text{ (c tag)}, \sqrt{s} = 318 \text{ GeV}, \mathcal{L} = 358 \text{ pb}^{-1}$$



• Visible cross section:

$$\sigma_{c,\text{vis}}^+ = 4.0 \pm 2.8 \text{ (stat)} \text{ }^{+0.1}_{-0.6} \text{ (syst)} \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{c,\text{vis}}^- = -3.0 \pm 3.8 \text{ (stat)} \text{ }^{+0.5}_{-0.1} \text{ (syst)} \text{ pb}$$

Sets the stage for future measurements at EIC/LHeC/...

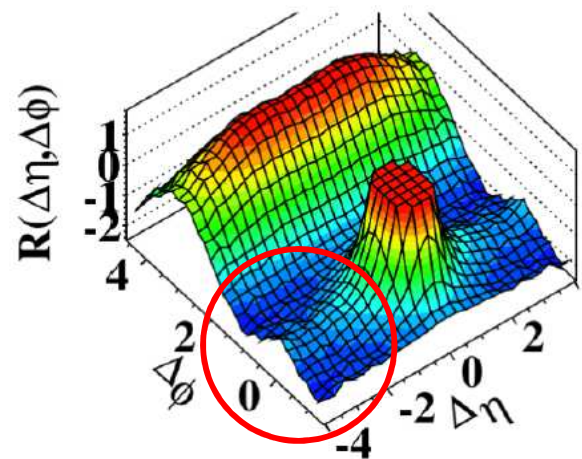
... but also unplanned & done (next slide)

example candidate for cross-experiment archived/open data analysis: "Ridge" in long range particle correlations

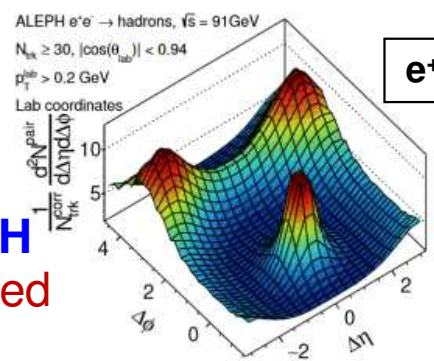
unexpected „Ridge“ observed in CMS 2010 pp data

CMS paper
JHEP 1009 (2010) 091

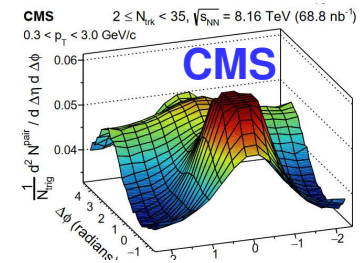
(d) CMS $N \geq 110$, $1.0 \text{ GeV}/c < p_T < 3.0 \text{ GeV}/c$



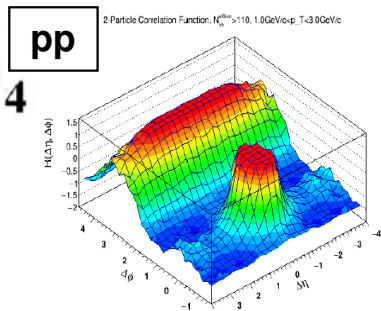
ALEPH
archived data



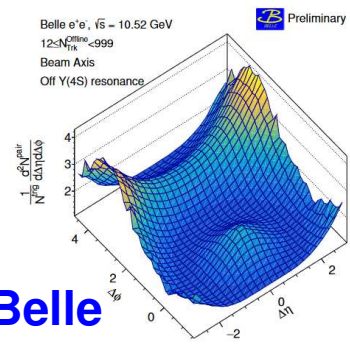
Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 212002



CMS Open Data
(summer student on office desktop)

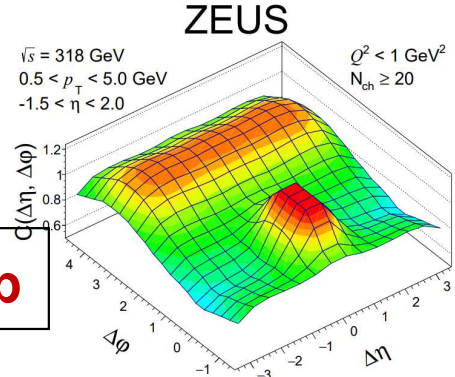


Belle



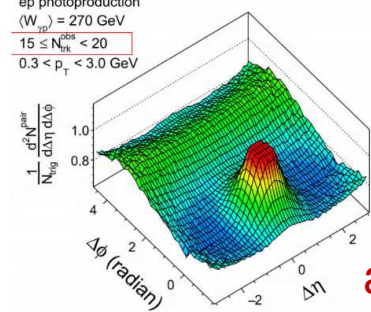
γp

ZEUS
archived data



JHEP 04 (2020) 070

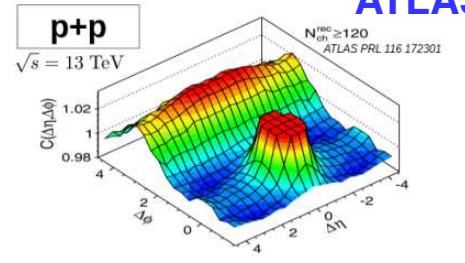
H1 Preliminary
ep photoproduction
($W_{\gamma p}$) = 270 GeV
 $15 \leq N_{ch}^{obs} < 20$
 $0.3 < p_T < 3.0 \text{ GeV}$



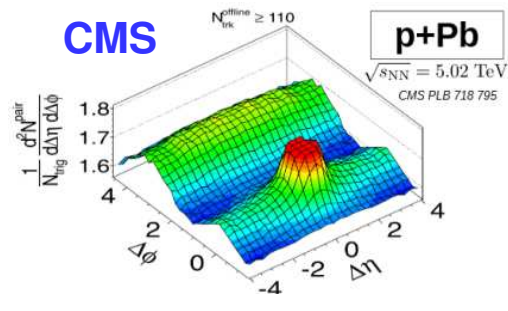
H1
archived data

not complete!

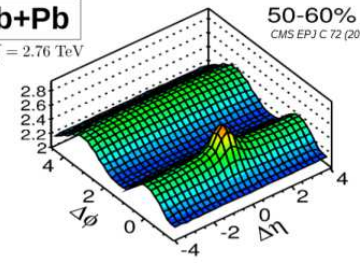
ATLAS



CMS p+Pb
 $N_{ch}^{min} \geq 110$
 $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02 \text{ TeV}$
CMS PLB 718 795



Pb+Pb
 $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76 \text{ TeV}$
50-60%
CMS EPJ C 72 (2012)

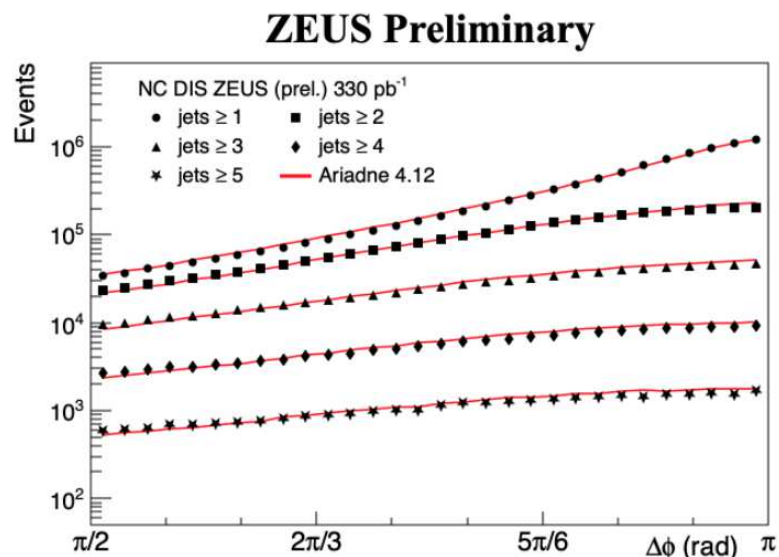


CMS Open Data
available

see talks later in workshop

Some ongoing example physics topics

□ semi-inclusive mini-jets in DIS



zeus-prel-19-002

A. Quintero, Temple

- Inclusive jets in DIS F. Lorkowski -> poster at ICHEP22
- Search for Lorentz-invariance violation,
N. Sherill, E. Lunghi -> abstract for ICHEP22

Further example physics topics

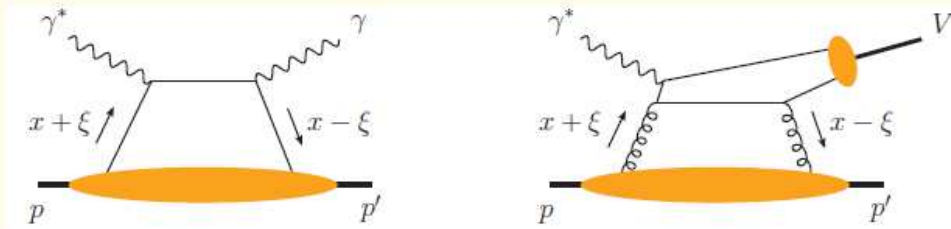
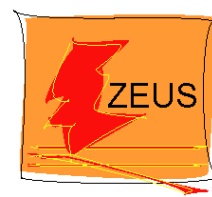


Figure 2.18: Graphs for deeply virtual Compton scattering (left) and for exclusive vector meson production (right) in terms of generalized parton distributions, which are represented by the lower blobs. The upper filled oval in the right figure represents the meson wave function.

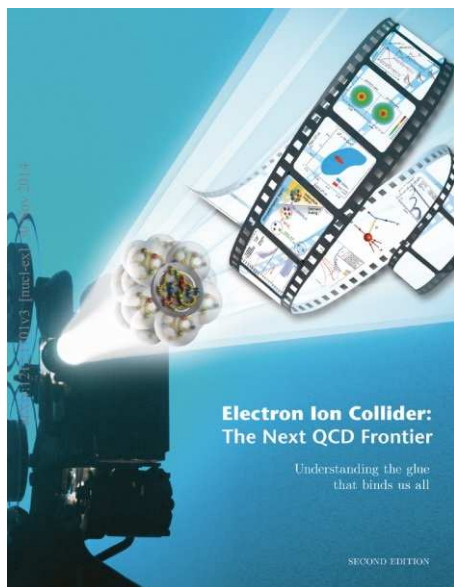
- ZEUS **DVCS** analysis for HERA II not completed
- many possible exclusive **vector (or other) meson analyses** for HERA II not completed or not even started (lack of person power)



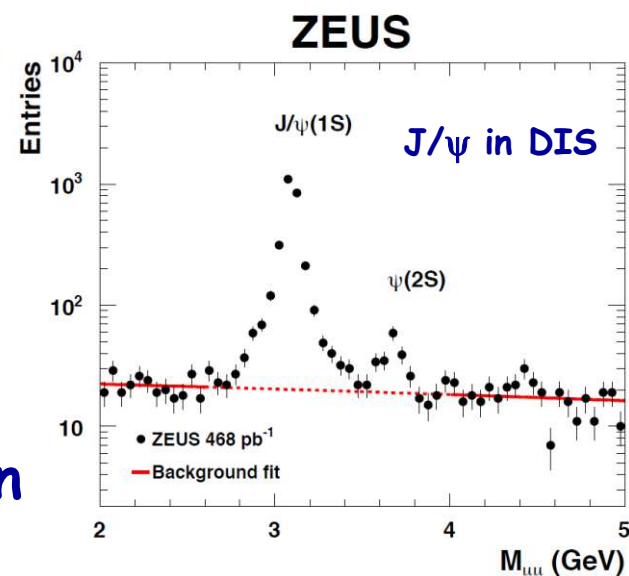
The book cover features a blue background with a film strip on the right side showing various physics diagrams and plots. A central image shows a particle detector or accelerator component. The title 'Electron Ion Collider: The Next QCD Frontier' is prominently displayed in white text. Below the title, the subtitle 'Understanding the glue that binds us all' is written in a smaller font. At the bottom right, it says 'SECOND EDITION'.

Example physics topics

Deliverables	Observables	What we learn	Requirements
GPDs of sea quarks and gluons	DVCS and $J/\Psi, \rho^0, \phi$ production cross-section and polarization asymmetries	transverse spatial distrib. of sea quarks and gluons; total angular momentum and spin-orbit correlations	$\int dt L \sim 10$ to 100 fb^{-1} ; $\sim 0.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ leading proton detection; polarized e^- and p beams;
GPDs of valence and sea quarks	electro-production of π^+, K and ρ^+, K^* ?	dependence on quark flavor and polarization	wide range of x and Q^2 ; range of beam energies; e^+ beam valuable for DVCS



see next presentation

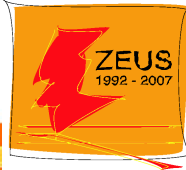


A bit more on open heavy flavours

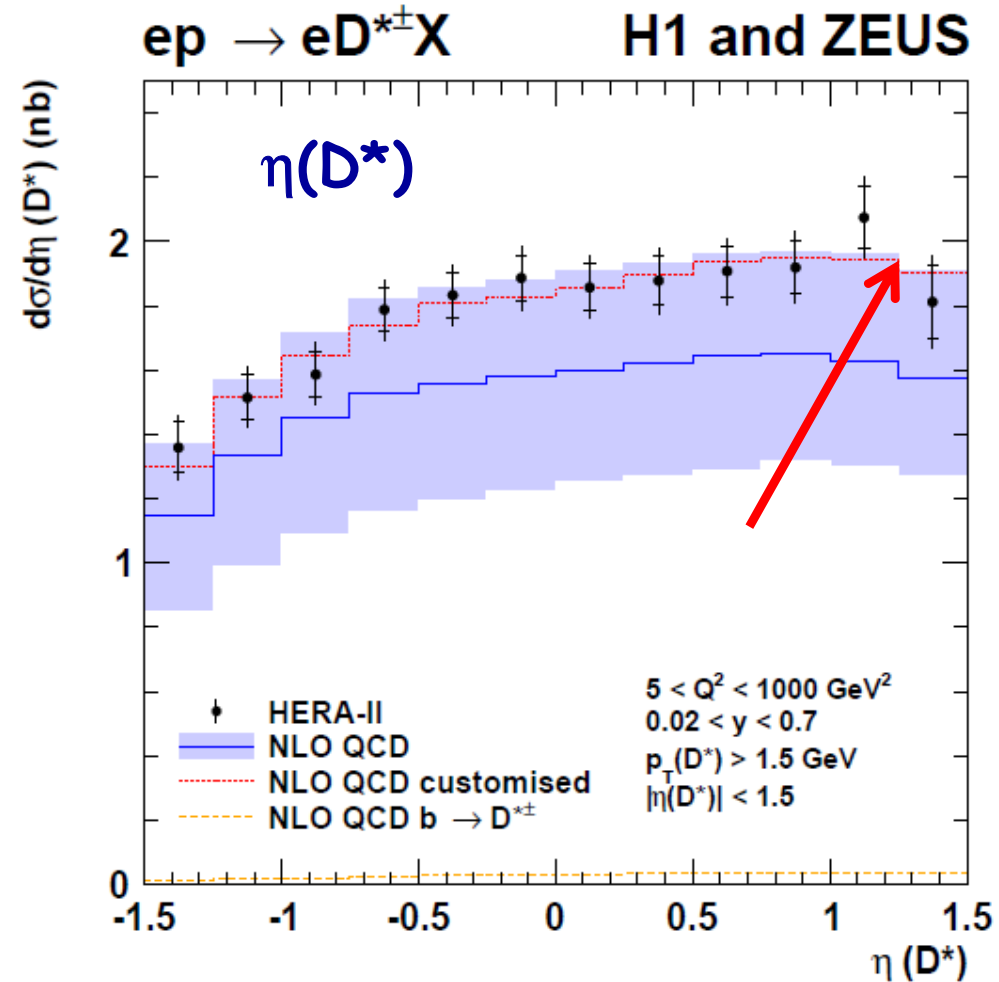
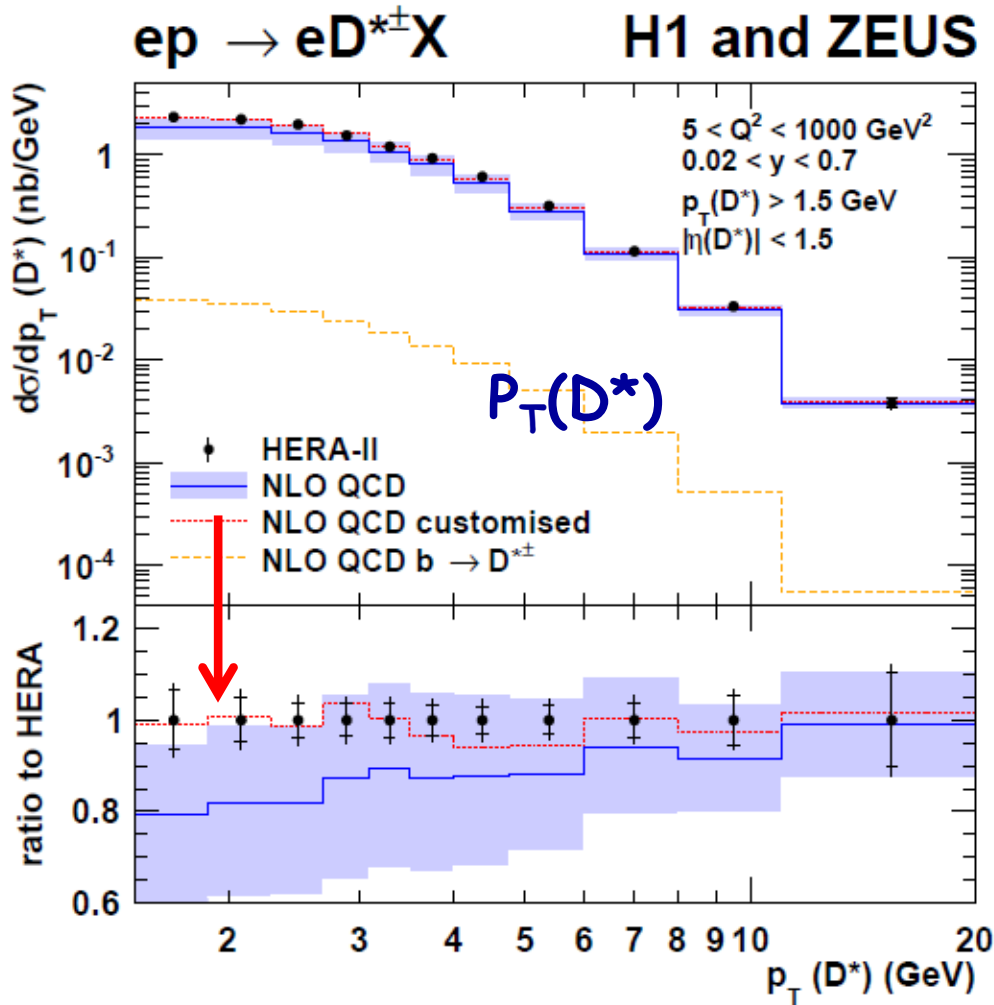
- Heavy flavours in DIS mostly finished in ZEUS (and H1) (see next slides)
 - ZEUS had semi-inclusive triggers on heavy flavour final states in PHP active during the full HERA II period
(explicit meson final states, lepton final states, inclusive secondary vertex triggers)
- > many possibilities left completely untapped
(scarce person power was directed to DIS part)



Combined D^* cross sections in DIS



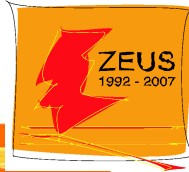
arXiv:1503.06042, JHEP 1509 (2015) 149



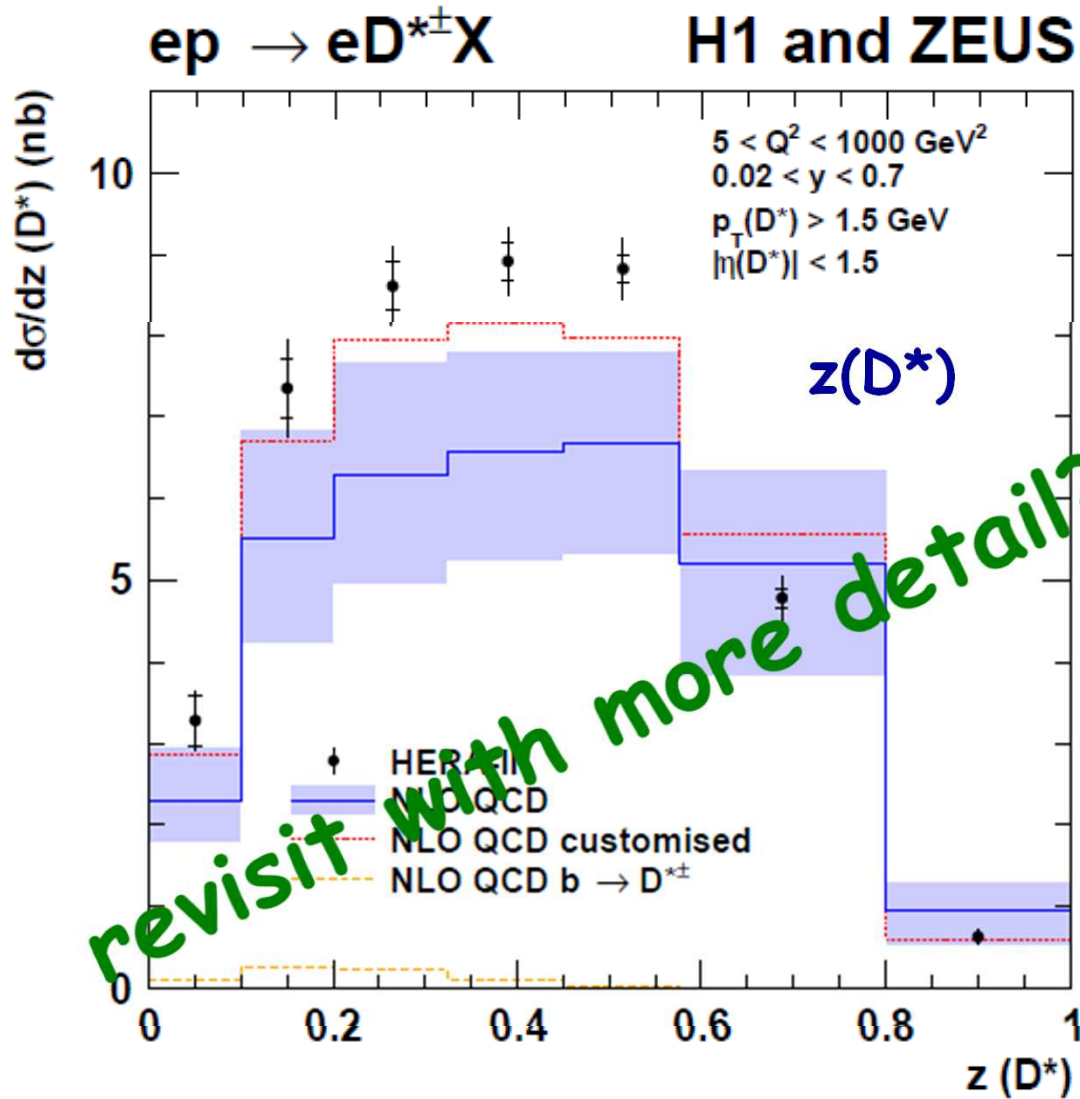
- customised choice:**
- reduced renormalisation scale
 - modified scale dependence of fragmentation
 - slightly lower charm mass
- (all within uncertainty)



Charm fragmentation function



arXiv:1503.06042, JHEP 1509 (2015) 149



Combination of H1 and ZEUS D^* measurements

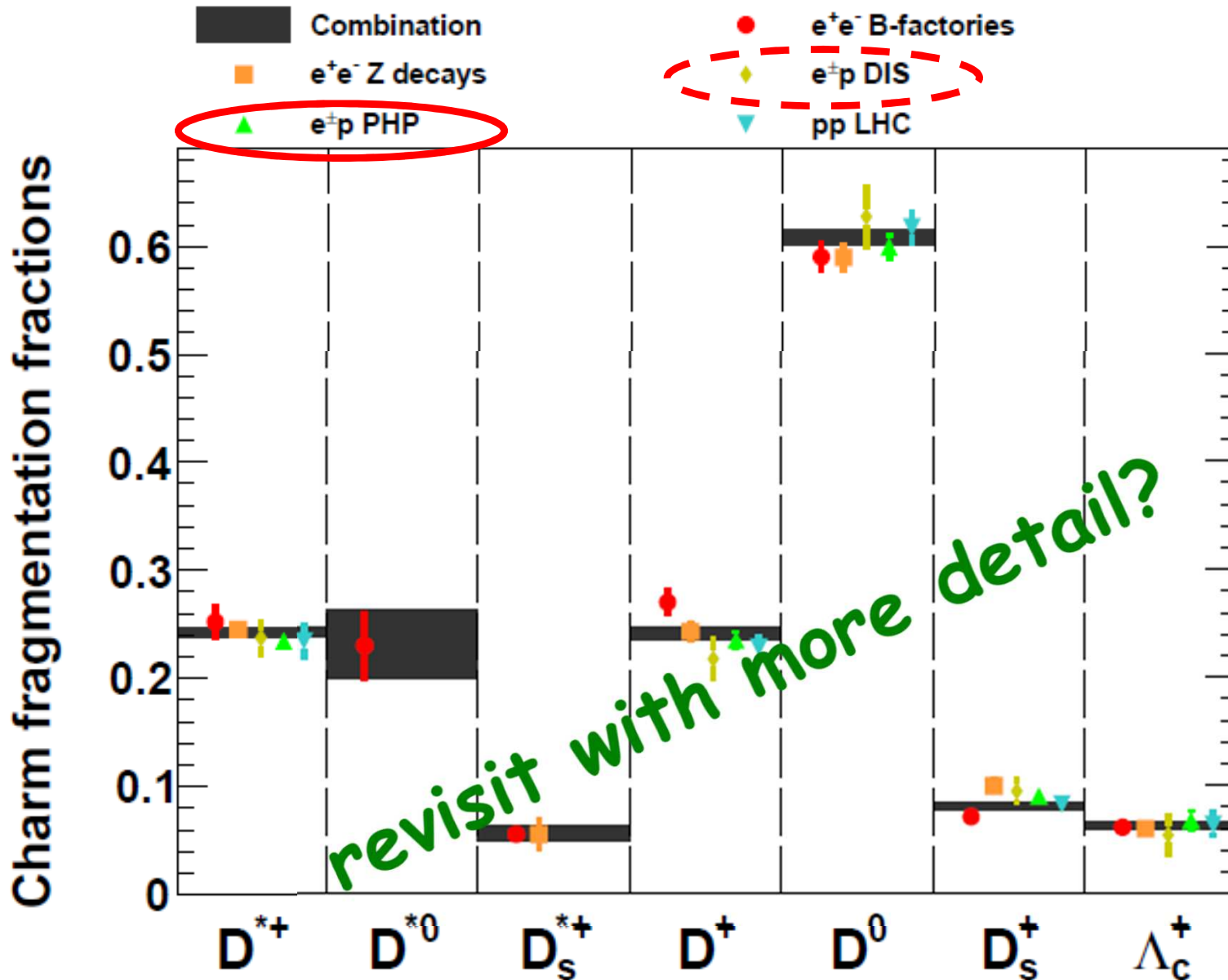
example: z
 (energy/momentum fraction taken by D^*),
 shape directly sensitive to fragmentation parameters

more work on theory needed

Charm fragmentation fractions

arXiv 1509.01061, EPJC 76 (2016) 397

Lisovyi, Verbytskyi, Zenaiev



universality
confirmed

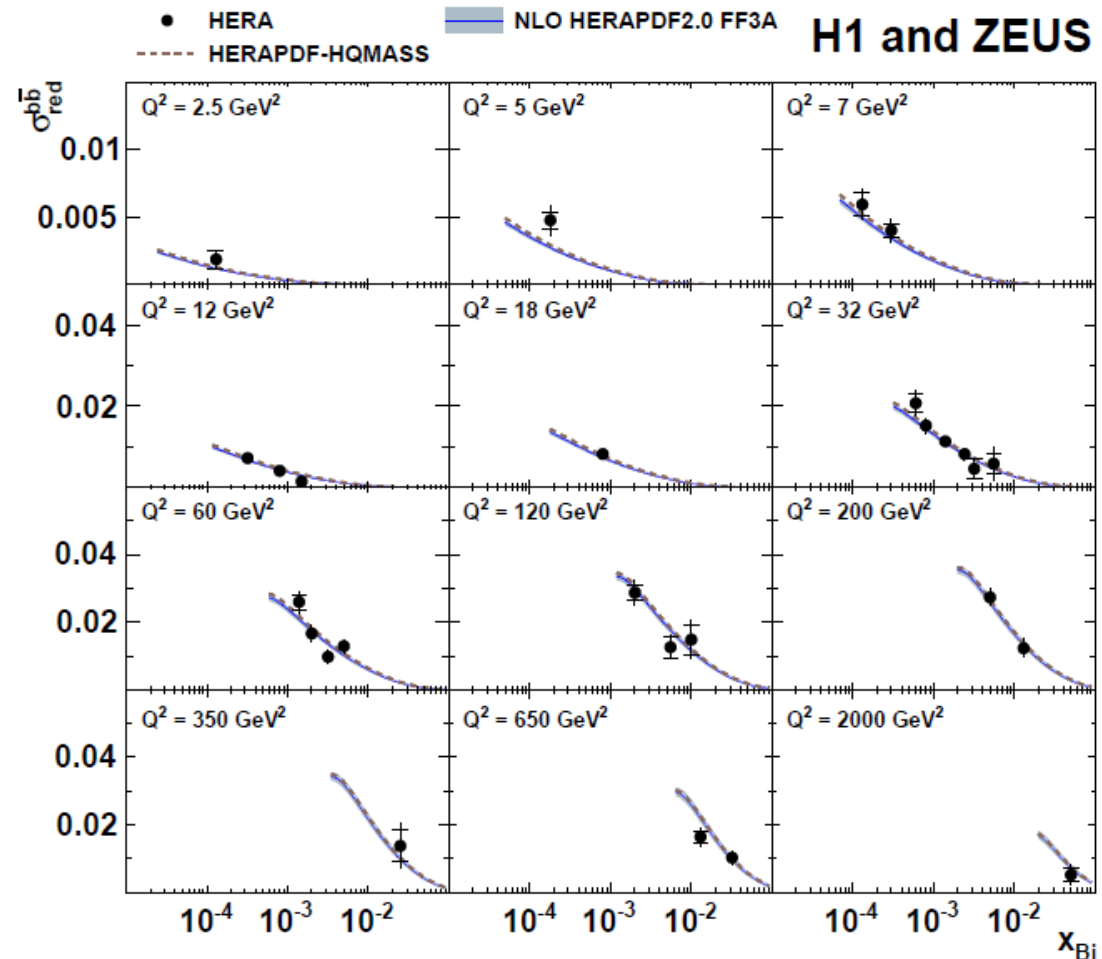
HERA
measurements
make very
substantial
contribution
to world
average

revisit with more detail?

QCD fit: beauty subset



fully consistent with
HERAPDF FF3A



new: $m_b(m_b) = 4.05^{+0.10}_{-0.11 \text{ exp/fit}} \quad +0.09 \quad -0.03 \text{ mod/scale} \quad +0.00 \quad -0.03 \text{ par} \quad \text{GeV}$

ZEUS: $m_b(m_b) = 4.07 \pm 0.14_{\text{exp/fit}} \quad +0.08 \quad -0.08 \text{ mod/scale} \quad +0.05 \quad -0.00 \text{ par} \quad \text{GeV}$

PDG: $4.18 \pm 0.03 \text{ GeV}$ (lattice QCD + time-like processes)

Input data sets

HERA I combined inclusive + HERA combined charm + ZEUS beauty
 + LHCb charm + LHCb beauty

JHEP 01 (2010) 109

HERA inclusive DIS $3.5 < Q^2 < 30000 \text{ GeV}^2$, $4.32 \times 10^{-4} < x_{Bj} < 0.65$

JHEP 1409 (2014) 127

ZEUS beauty $6.5 < Q^2 < 600 \text{ GeV}^2$, $1.5 \times 10^{-4} < x_{Bj} < 3.5 \times 10^{-2}$

Eur. Phys. J. C 73 (2013) 2311

HERA charm $2.5 < Q^2 < 2000 \text{ GeV}^2$, $3 \times 10^{-5} < x_{Bj} < 5 \times 10^{-2}$

LHCb beauty $y=4.5$, $0 < p_T < 40 \text{ GeV}$

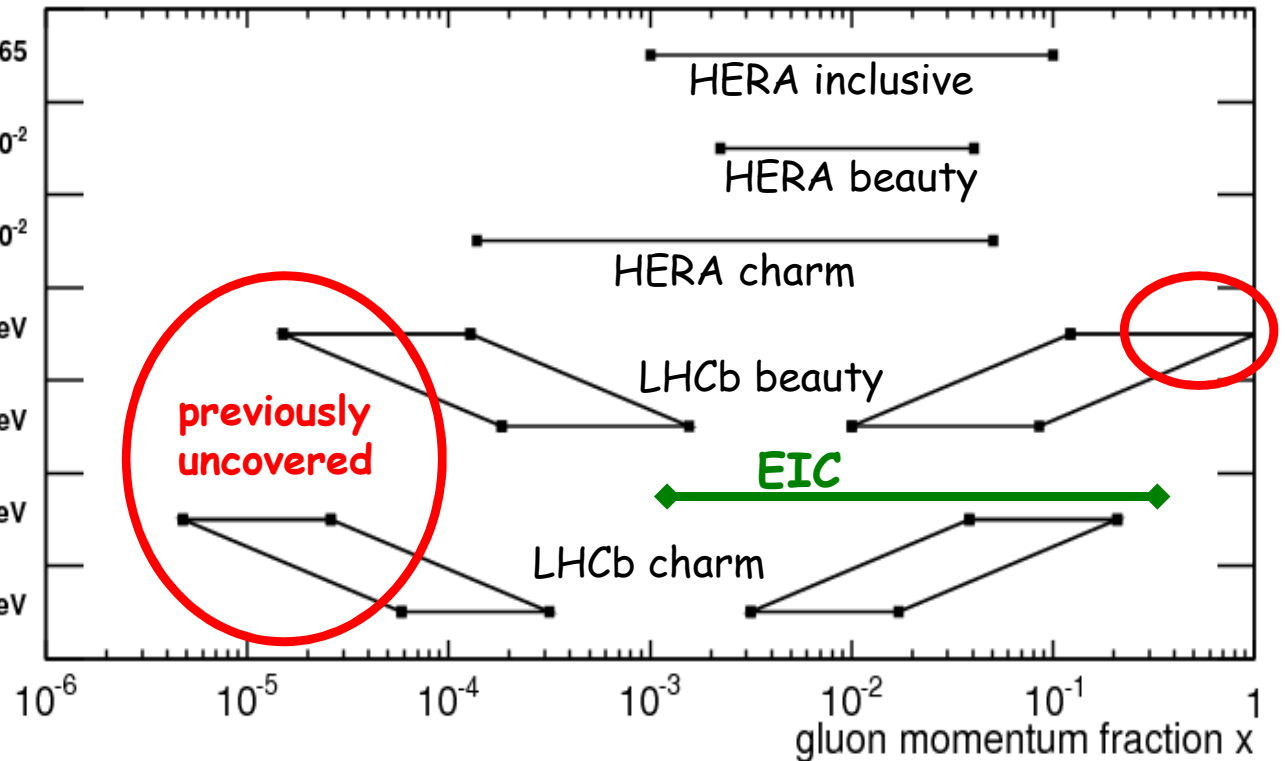
JHEP 08 (2013) 117

LHCb beauty $y=2.0$, $0 < p_T < 40 \text{ GeV}$

LHCb charm $y=4.5$, $0 < p_T < 8 \text{ GeV}$

Nucl. Phys. B 871 (2013) 1

LHCb charm $y=2.0$, $0 < p_T < 8 \text{ GeV}$



combination of data sets "bridges" complete x range

Input data sets

HERA I combined inclusive + HERA combined charm + ZEUS beauty
 + LHCb charm + LHCb beauty

JHEP 01 (2010) 109

HERA inclusive DIS $3.5 < Q^2 < 30000 \text{ GeV}^2$, $4.32 \times 10^{-4} < x_{Bj} < 0.65$

JHEP 1409 (2014) 127

ZEUS beauty $6.5 < Q^2 < 600 \text{ GeV}^2$, $1.5 \times 10^{-4} < x_{Bj} < 3.5 \times 10^{-2}$

Eur. Phys. J. C 73 (2013) 2311

HERA charm $2.5 < Q^2 < 2000 \text{ GeV}^2$, $3 \times 10^{-5} < x_{Bj} < 5 \times 10^{-2}$

LHCb beauty $y < 0.5$, $0 < p_T < 40 \text{ GeV}$

JHEP 08 (2013) 117

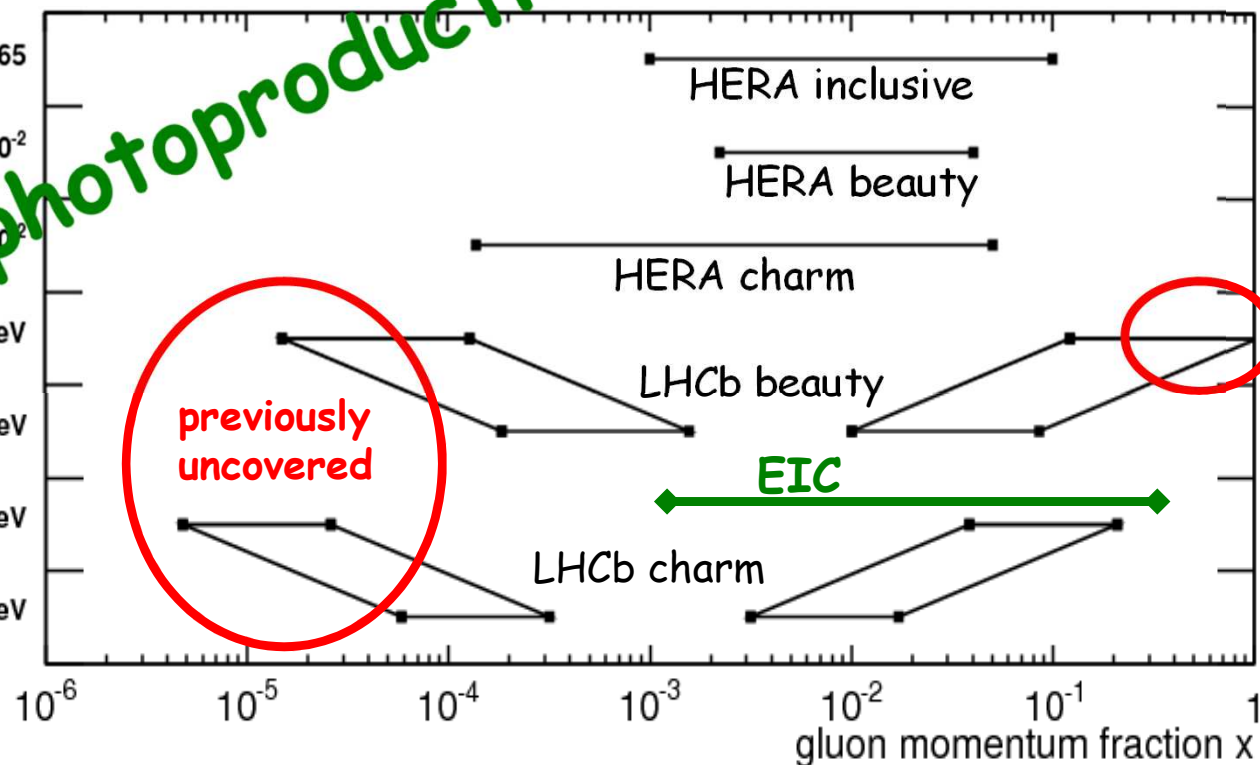
LHCb beauty $y = 2.0$, $0 < p_T < 40 \text{ GeV}$

LHCb charm $y = 4.5$, $0 < p_T < 8 \text{ GeV}$

Nucl. Phys. B 871 (2013) 1

LHCb charm $y = 2.0$, $0 < p_T < 8 \text{ GeV}$

add photoproduction information?



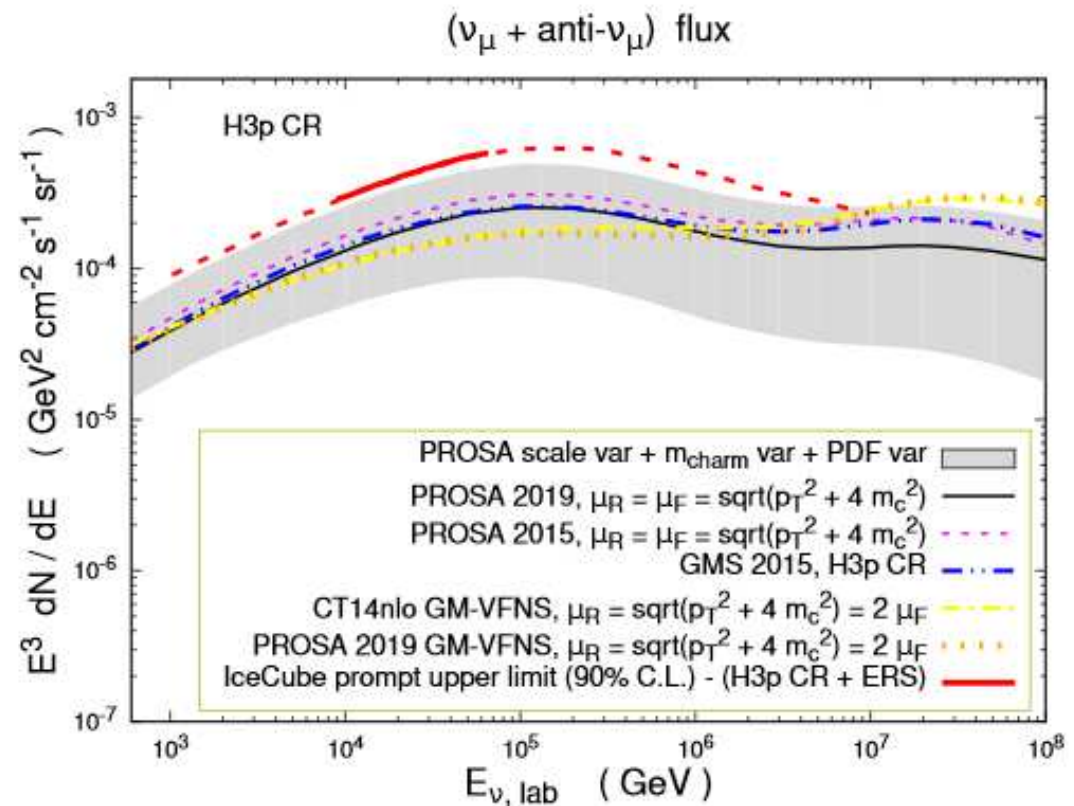
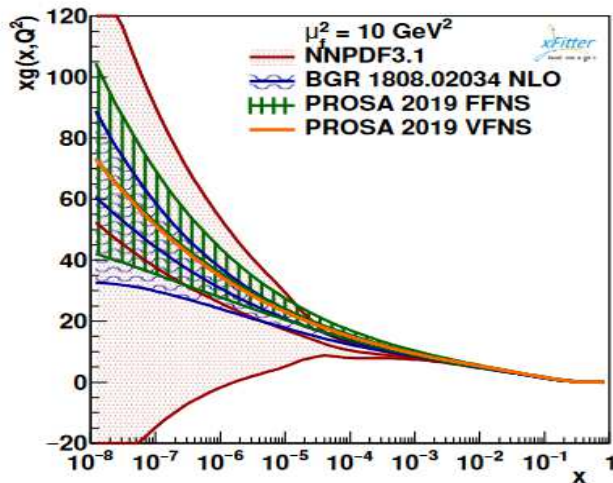
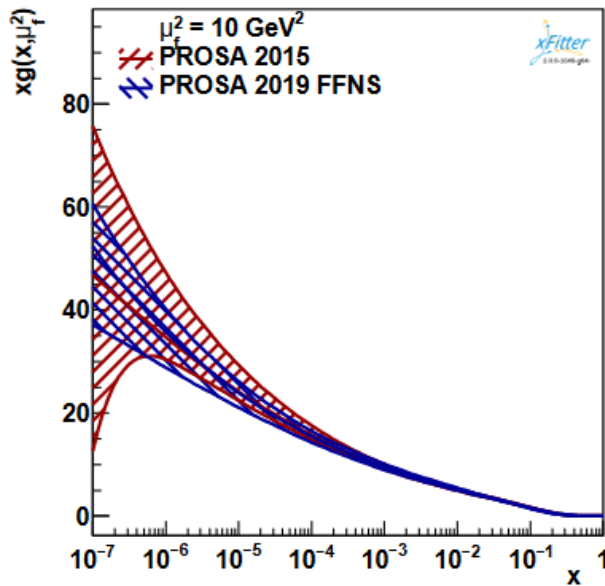
combination of data sets "bridges" complete x range

update, and cosmic ray predictions

arXiv 1611.03815, JHEP 05 (2017) 004

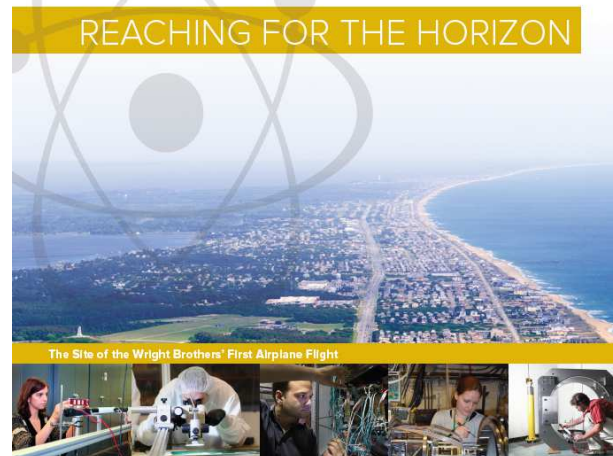
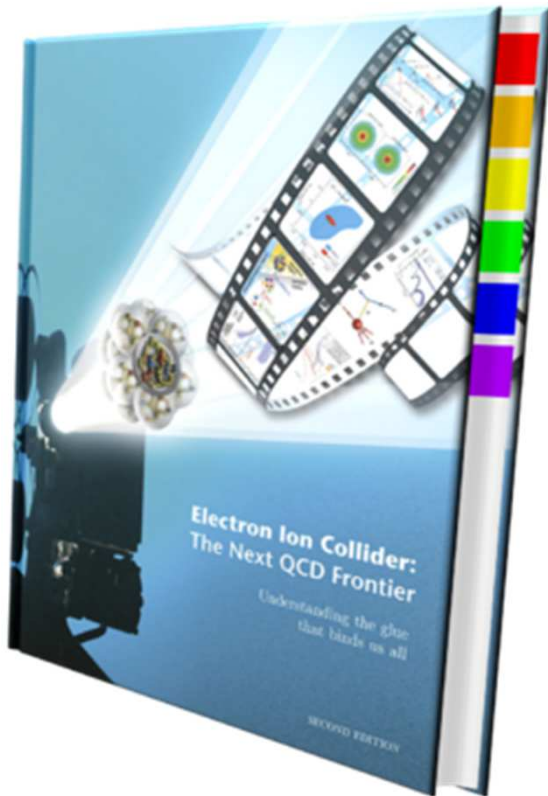
arXiv 1911.13164, JHEP 04 (2020) 118

use final HERA DIS data, include more LHCb data, and ALICE data -> constrain cosmic ray prompt neutrino spectrum (e.g. Ice Cube)



More example physics topics

□ Your favourite EIC topic ☺



The 2015
LONG RANGE PLAN
for NUCLEAR SCIENCE



□ for list of topics from HERA perspective, see backup, and workshop on Future Analysis with HERA data, [arXiv:1601.01499](https://arxiv.org/abs/1601.01499) [arXiv:1512.03624](https://arxiv.org/abs/1512.03624)

Conclusions and Outlook

- The EIC project is unique and exciting !
- HERA data are unique, exciting, and available !
analysis and publication ongoing
- many HERA data topics continue to be of interest,
and quite a few are still not finished or even not yet started
[arXiv:1601.01499](https://arxiv.org/abs/1601.01499) [arXiv:1512.03624](https://arxiv.org/abs/1512.03624) (also see backup)
- many have overlap with topics relevant for EIC
-> of particular interest until EIC data become available
- bottleneck: person power after end of HERA funding

purpose of this contribution:

motivate that it is worthwhile to team up interest in future EIC data and existing HERA data to boost the EIC project and to fully exploit the HERA physics program

Backup



A list of topics from HERA collider perspective (and more).

Should be further cross-calibrated with and extended by topics particularly interesting for EIC.

Possible HERA collider physics topics

as discussed at Future Analysis with HERA data workshop

- BSM:
 - Provide standard candles against which new physics searches can be calibrated
- Proton structure:
 - FL combination, integration of high x results into PDF fit, finalize heavy flavour combinations and fit, improved transverse momentum dependent PDFs, investigation of low x phenomenology, ...
 - > understand the proton, understand QCD, provide detailed descriptions for other colliders
 - Are we starting to hit the nonperturbative limit?
 - Can we make further decisive measurements from existing data?
 - Can we achieve improved theoretical interpretations from existing results?
 - Can statements about new physics at high scales be made from the low energy data?
- Diffraction and DVCS
 - Finalize inclusive diffractive measurements, make them more differential
 - Finalize measurements of elastic vector meson production and compare to improved theory models and to other experiments
 - Measure elastic scalar meson production, test odderon hypothesis
 - Finalize measurements of DVCS

Possible HERA collider physics topics

as discussed at Future Analysis with HERA data workshop

- Jets:
 - Finalize (ZEUS) measurements, combine,
 - make more differential measurements, event shape measurements,
 - apply NNLO theory, remeasure alphas
- Hadronic final states:
 - Study multiparton interactions and other nonperturbative effects
 - (re)measure photon structure
 - (re)measure QCD instanton production
 - Search for exotic resonances
 - Complete total gamma-p cross section
- Heavy Flavours:
 - Intrinsic charm
 - NNLO measurements of c- and b-masses
 - Multi-differential heavy flavour cross sections
 - More cross section combinations
 - Improved measurements of charm fragmentation functions

Possible HERA collider physics topics

as discussed at Future Analysis with HERA data workshop 2014

□ Electroweak and polarisation studies

- Finalize measurements of electroweak parameters, at NNLO QCD + NLO EW, **ongoing, difficult !**
- Implement electroweak effects in PDFs **ongoing (theory)**
- Measure higher order QED corrections e.g. to Bethe-Heitler dimuon production (e^+ vs. e^- , polarisation?) **not yet**
- Continue studies of prompt photons **completed?**
- Measure **charm in charged current** \rightarrow constrain strangeness in proton **ongoing**

□ Check new theory developments

- for all of the above

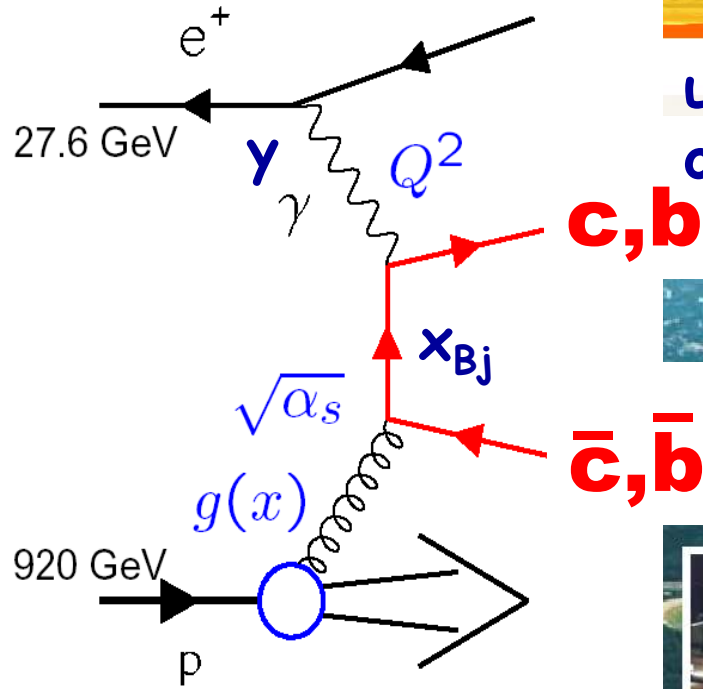
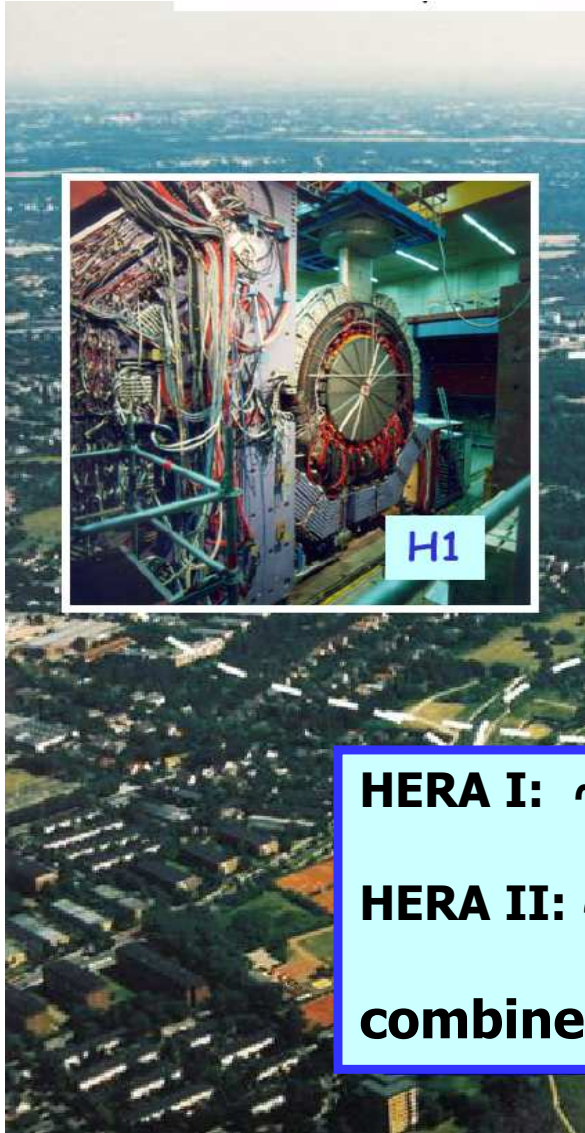
□ Synergies with other experimental programmes

- LHC, Tevatron, LEP, ...
- LHeC
- **EIC (this talk)**

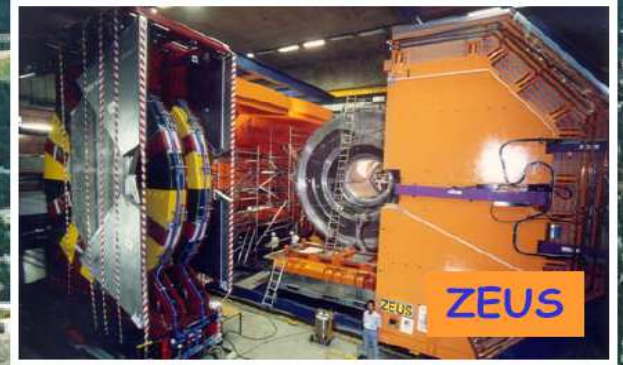
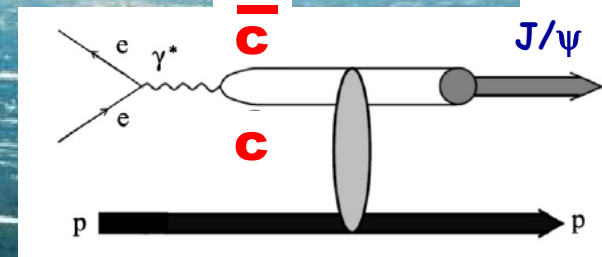
Backup

For heavy-flavor part

The HERA ep collider and experiments



up to 30%
of cross section



HERA I: $\sim 130 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ (physics)

HERA II: $\sim 380 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ (physics)

combined: $\sim 2 \times 0.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

HERA:



How to get access to the HERA data

ZEUS: (common ntuples, flat root ntuples, only software needed: plain root, almost any version); both HERA I and HERA II data

contact Matthew.Wing@desy.de (ZEUS spokesperson) (or me)

- either access for specific single project/paper for common publication, or
- become full ZEUS member (no fees/chores beyond working on the physics) and participate in all papers

H1: (dedicated OO framework)

contact Stefan.Schmitt@desy.de (H1 spokesperson)

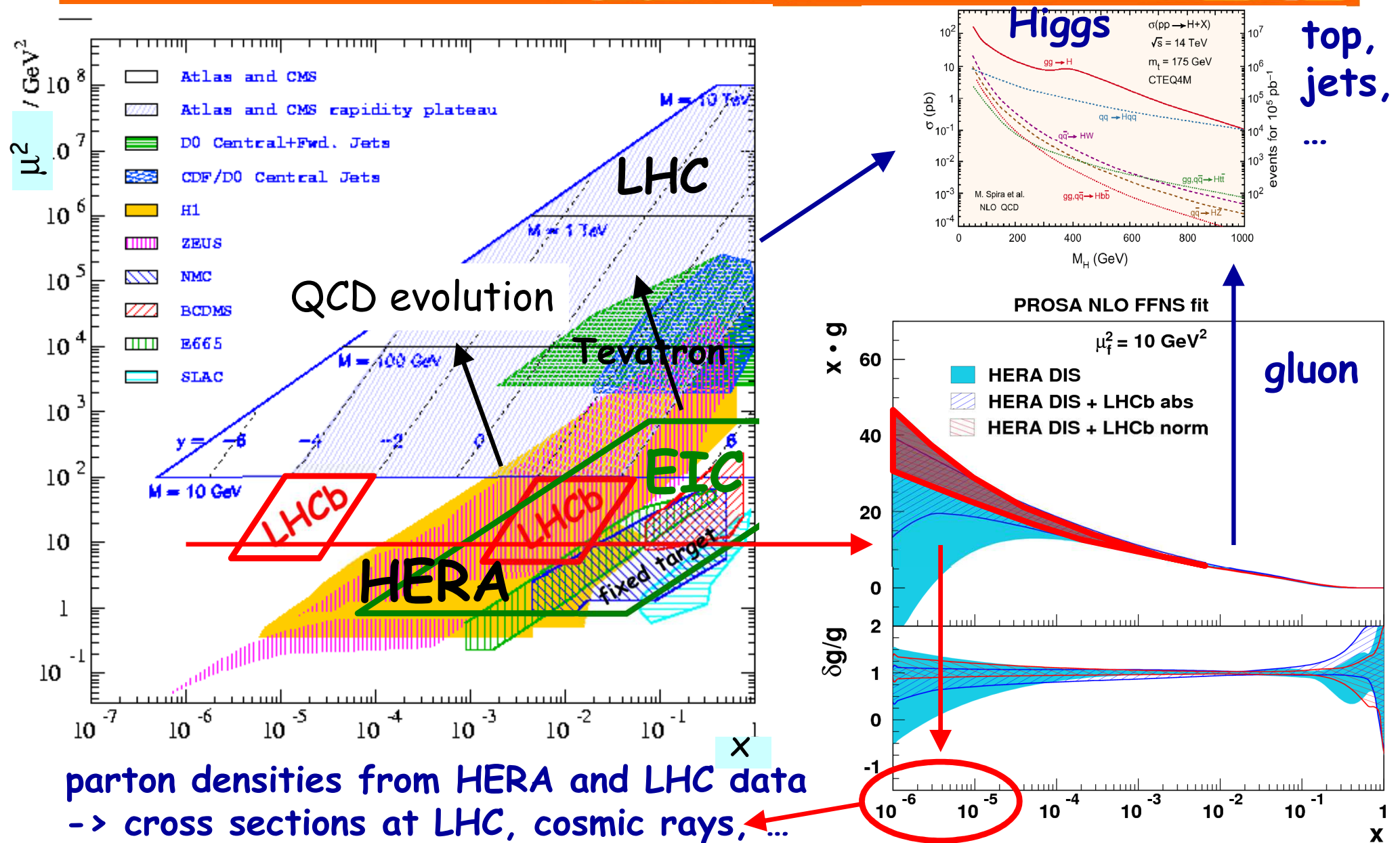
to become H1 member (no fees fees/chores beyond working on the physics)

HERMES: contact Gunar.Schnell@desy.de (HERMES spokesperson)

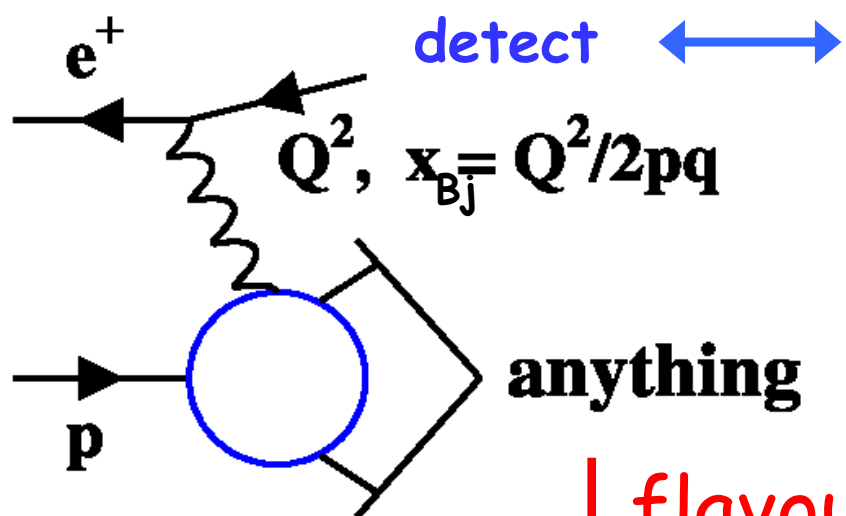
for more details, see also

https://indico.bnl.gov/event/9287/contributions/41457/attachments/30600/48033/EIC_2020.pdf

Parton density functions (PDF)

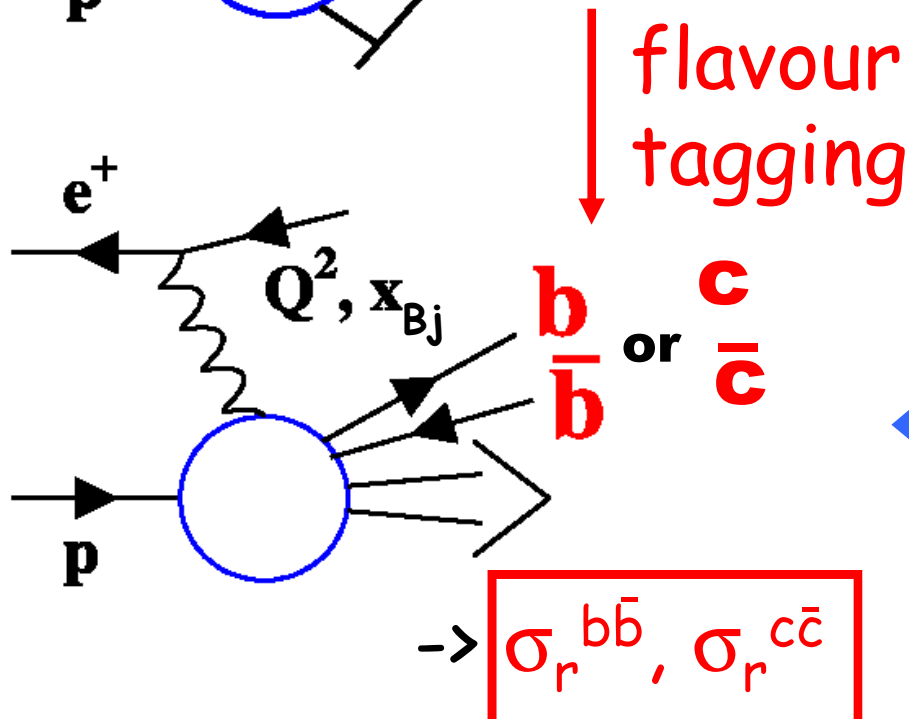


Heavy flavour contributions to σ_r



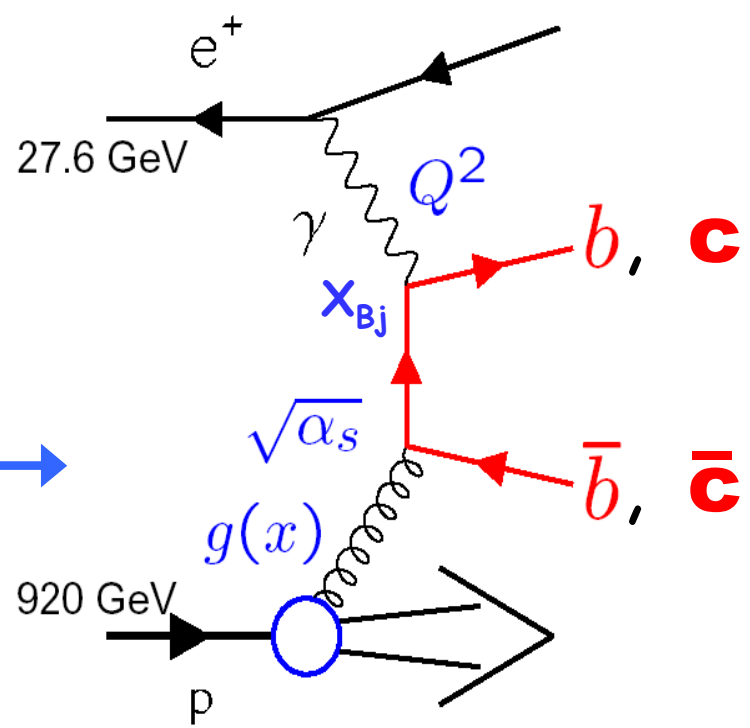
Measure cross section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{Bj} \approx \frac{2\pi\alpha^2}{Q^4 x_{Bj}} [1 + (1-y)^2] \sigma_r(x_{Bj}, Q^2)$$



QCD \longleftrightarrow

see also talk R. Thorne

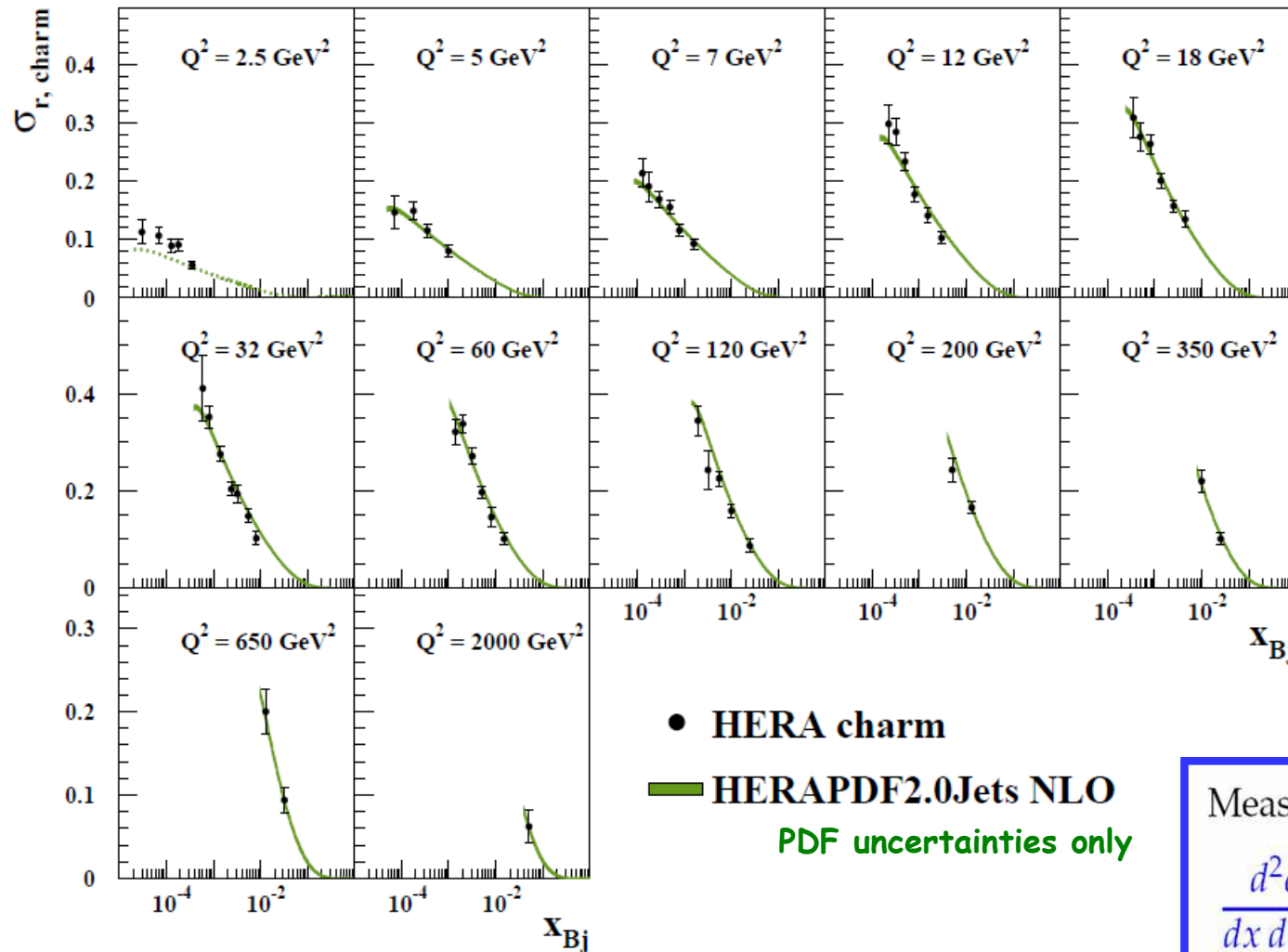


includes fit of inclusive charm + jet DIS data

arXiv 1506.06042, EPJC 75 (2015) 580



charm: H1 and ZEUS



well described by fit

Measure cross section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2} = \frac{2\pi\alpha^2}{Q^4 x} \left\{ \left[1 + (1-y)^2 \right] \sigma_{\text{red}}^{\text{CC}} \right.$$

Constraint of gluon at very low x

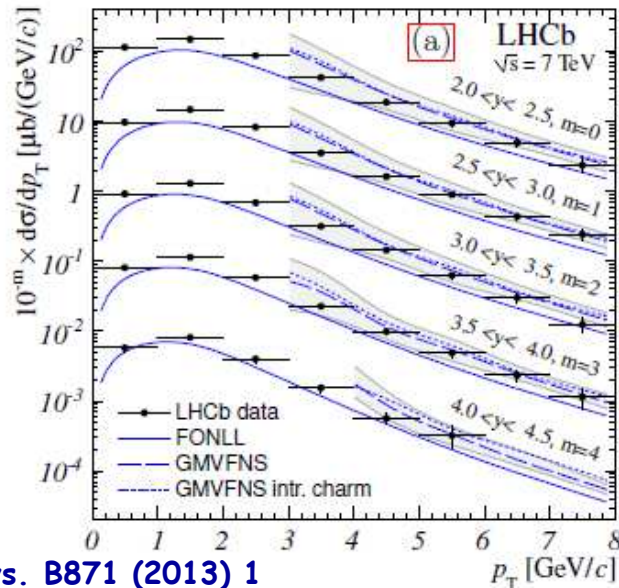
arXiv 1503.04581, Eur.Phys.J. C75 (2015) 396



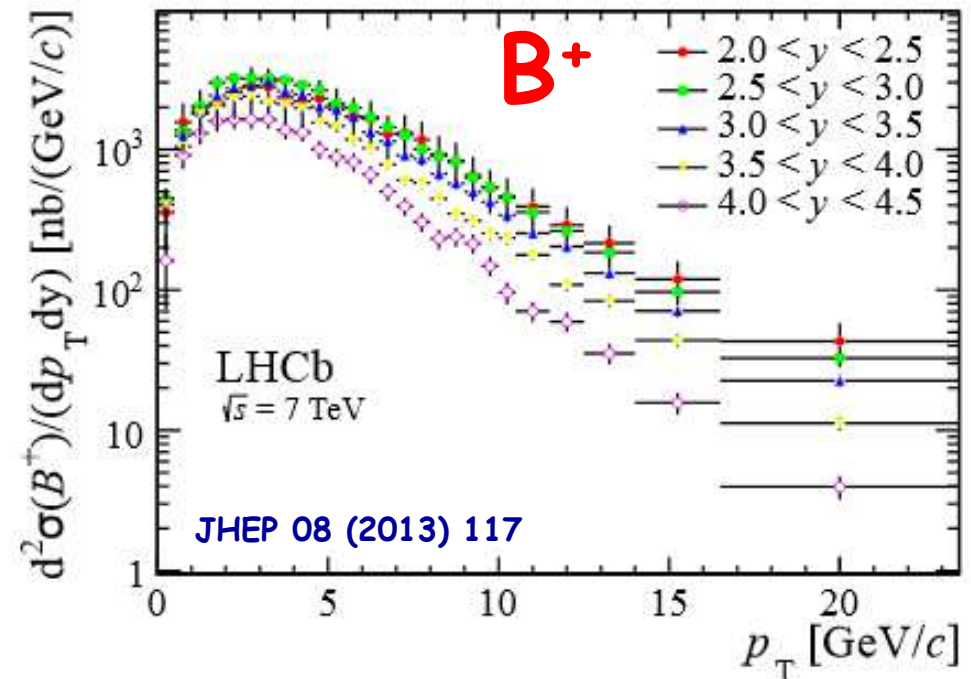
Combined fit of

- HERA I inclusive data: main PDF constraint
- HERA charm and beauty data: constrain m_c , m_b and gluon at low x : 10^{-2} - 10^{-4}
- **LHCb charm and beauty data**, constrain gluon at very low x : 10^{-3} - 10^{-6}

D^0

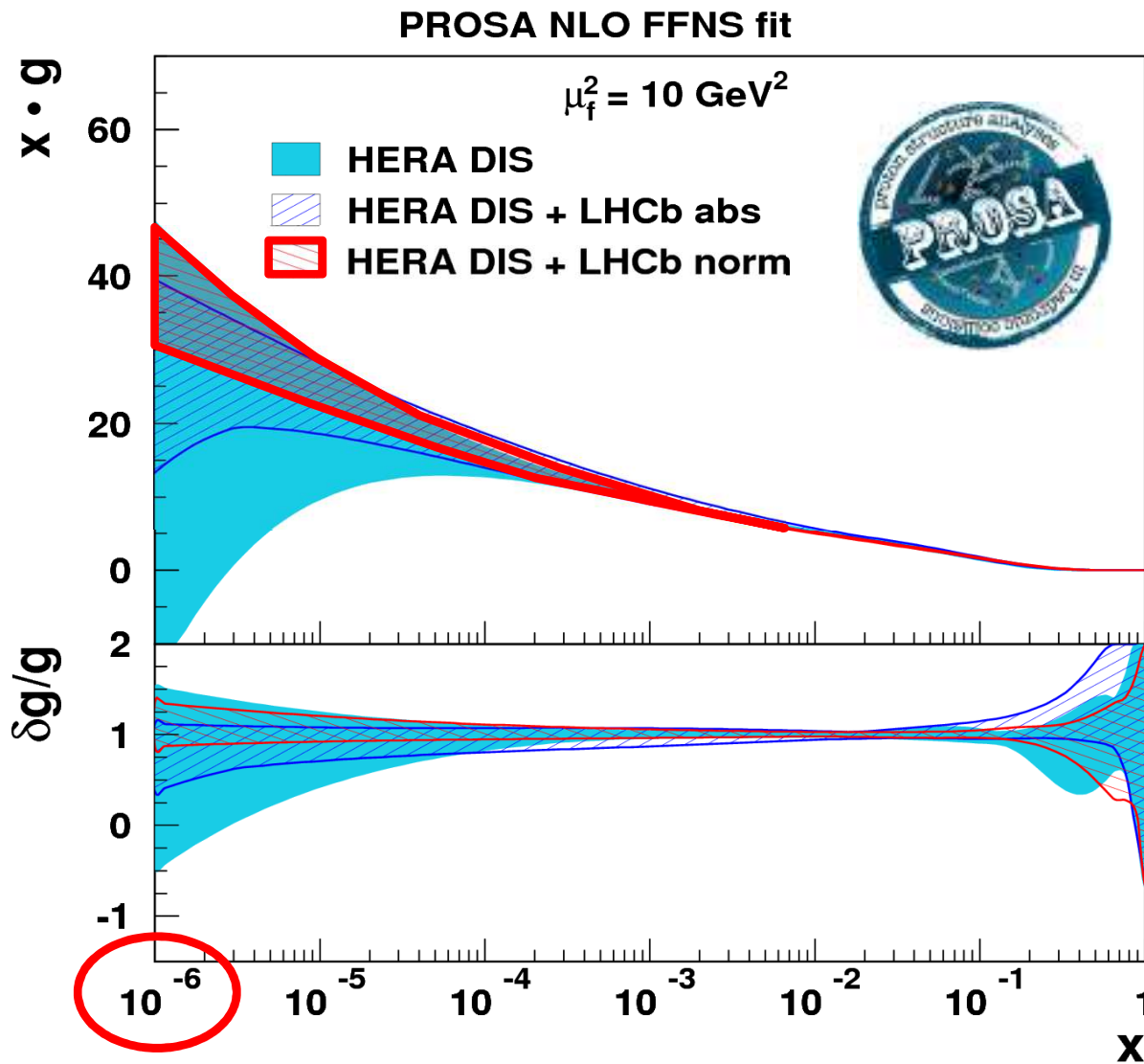


Nucl.Phys. B871 (2013) 1



final comparison of gluon fits

arXiv 1503.04581, Eur.Phys.J. C75 (2015) 396



gluon positive
and well
constrained down
to $x \sim 10^{-6}$

first constraint
from data
for $x \ll 10^{-4}$

already in use to constrain
cosmic ray prompt
neutrino spectrum
(e.g. Ice Cube)

Final HERA Charm combination

Eur.Phys.J.C 78 (2018) 473, arXiv:1804.01019

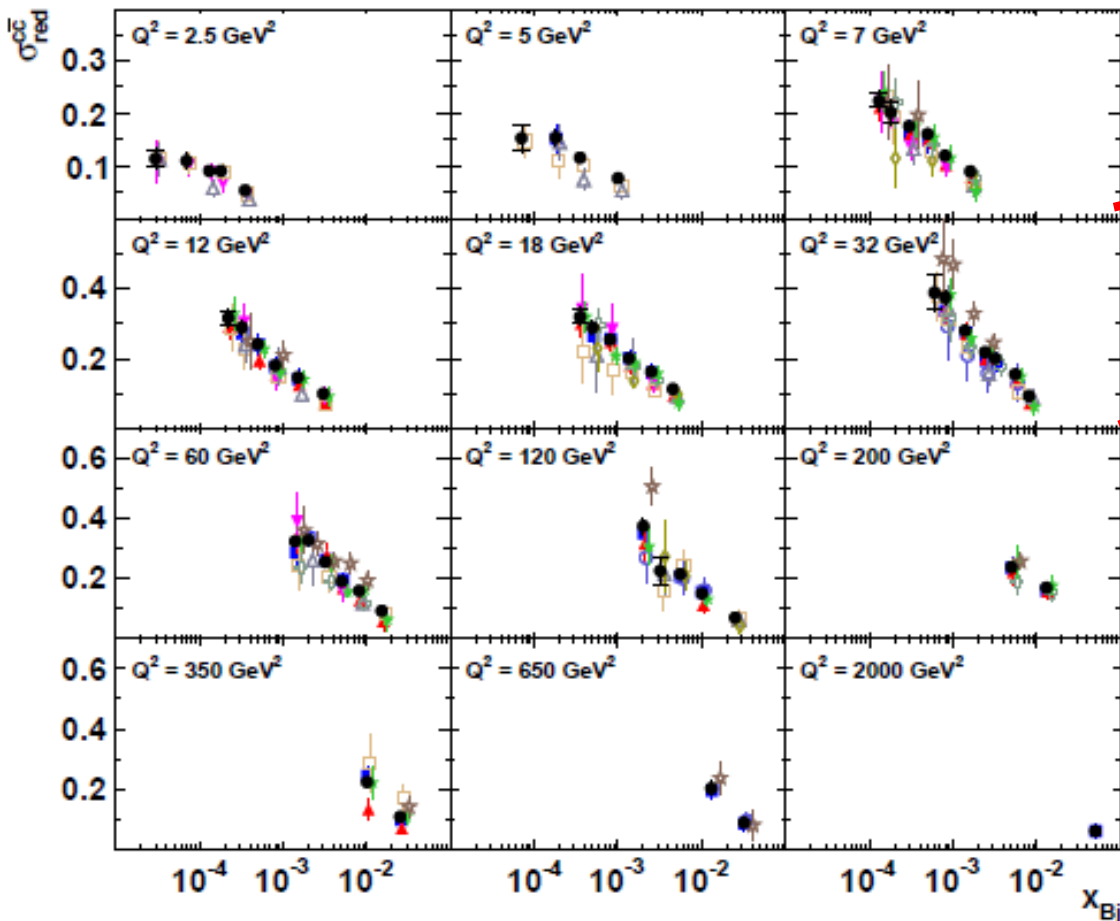


209 → 52 data points

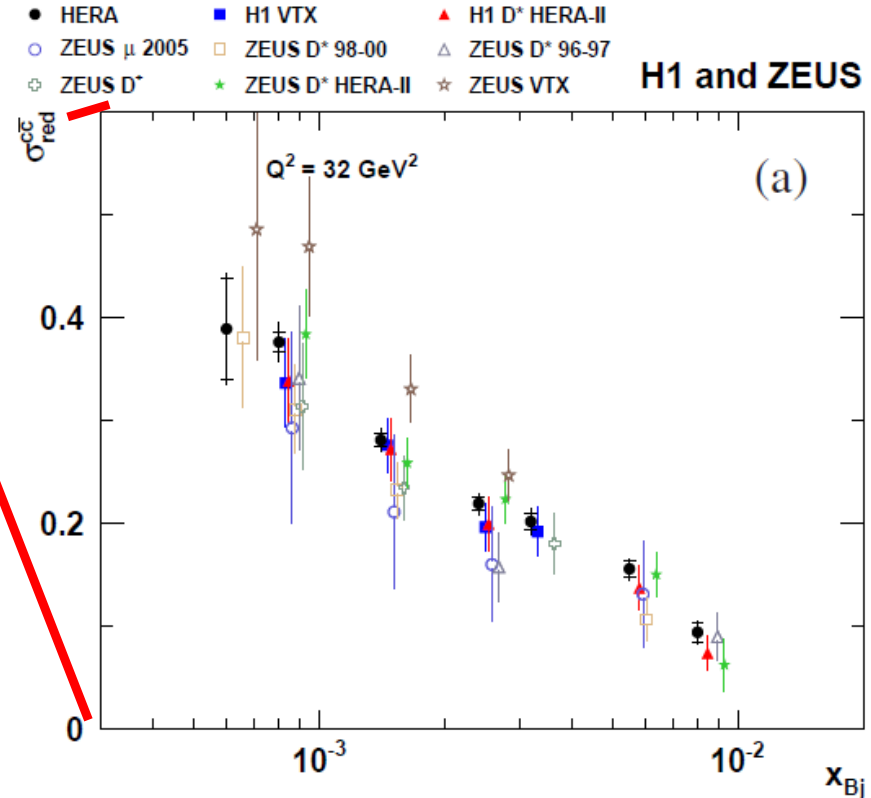
(+ beauty combination, see backup)

- HERA
- ▼ H1 D* HERA-I
- △ ZEUS D* 96-97
- ★ ZEUS D* HERA-II
- H1 VTX
- ZEUS μ 2005
- ◇ ZEUS D⁰
- ☆ ZEUS VTX
- ▲ H1 D* HERA-II
- ZEUS D* 98-00
- ⊕ ZEUS D*

H1 and ZEUS



3 HERA II data sets added
→ 20% improvement



QCD fit: charm x slope



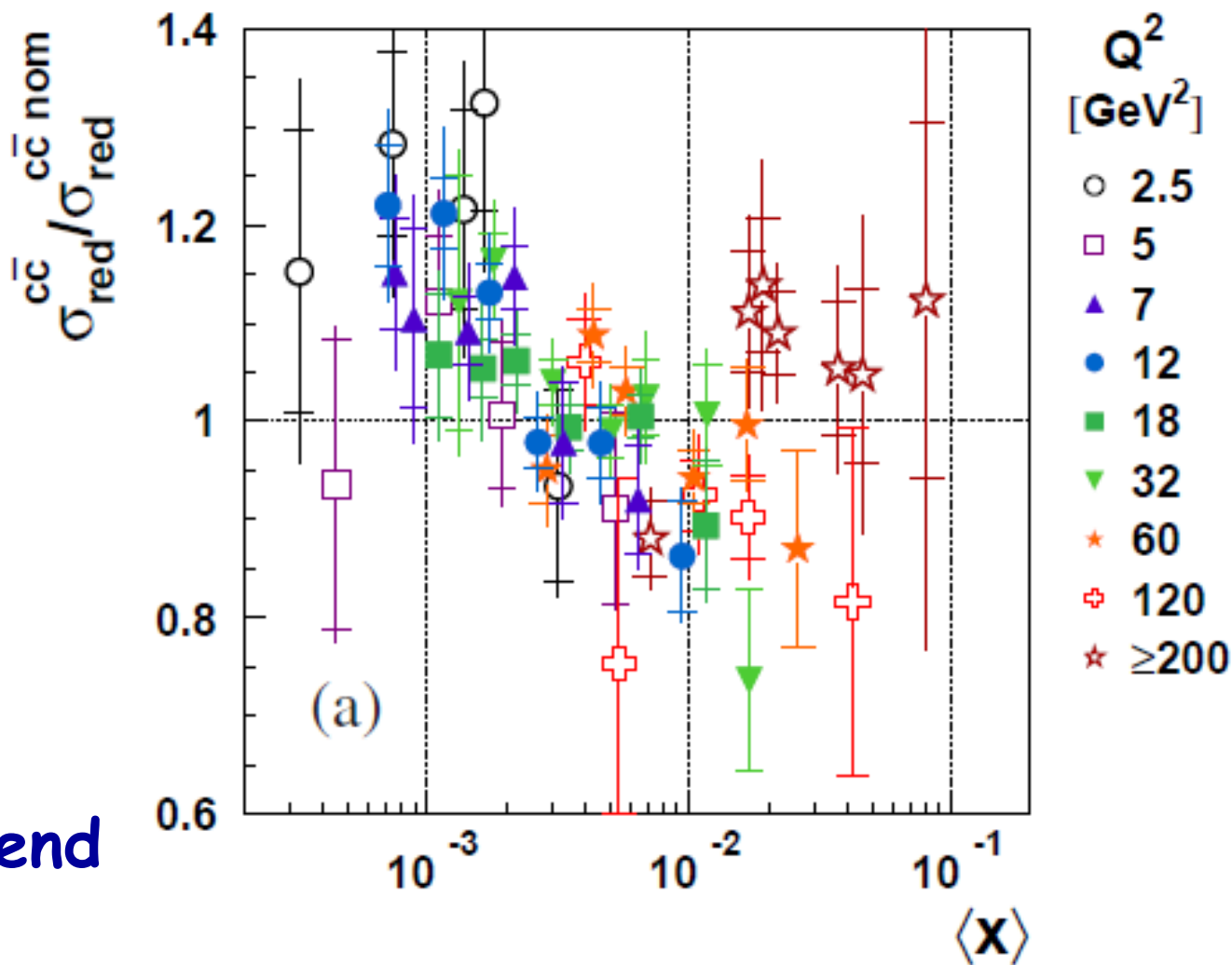
H1 and ZEUS

plot data/fit
vs. $\langle x \rangle$ of
incoming partons
(rather than x_{Bj})
for each data point

$$\text{LO: } x = x_{Bj} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{\hat{s}}{Q^2}\right)$$

$\langle x \rangle$ calculated at NLO
using HVQDIS

-> common $\langle x \rangle$ trend
for all Q^2



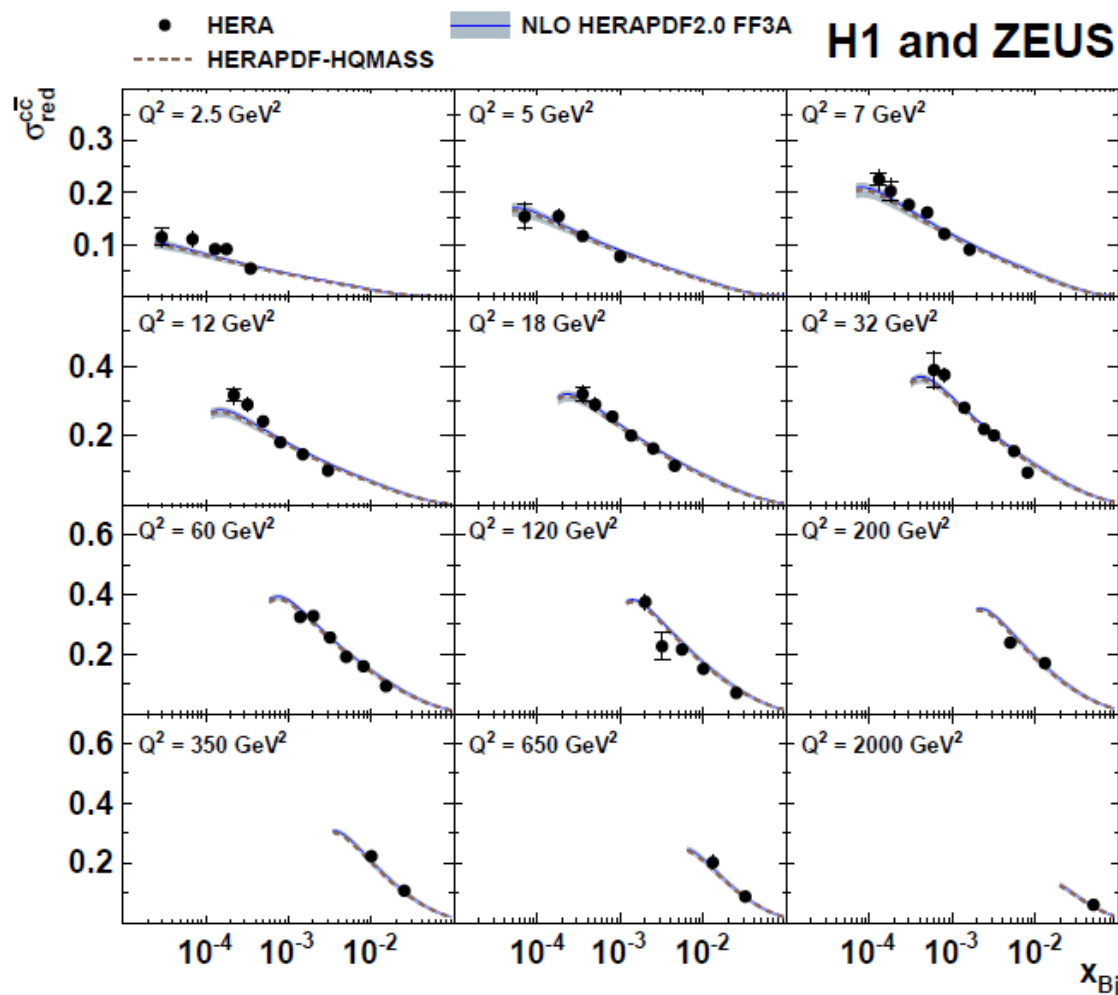
further discussion (gluon shape (?), low x resummation (?), ...) see backup

QCD fit: charm subset



fully consistent
with HERAPDF2.0 FF3A

uncertainty breakdown
in backup



$$m_c(m_c) = 1.29^{+0.05}_{-0.04 \text{ exp/fit}} \text{ }^{+0.06}_{-0.01 \text{ mod/scale}} \text{ }^{+0.00}_{-0.03 \text{ par}} \text{ GeV}$$

PDG: $1.27 \pm 0.03 \text{ GeV}$ (lattice QCD + time-like processes)

Comparison with other $m_c(m_c)$ determinations

Eur.Phys.J.C 78 (2018) 473, arXiv:1804.01019

this work:

$$m_c(m_c) = 1.29^{+0.05}_{-0.04} \text{ exp/fit} \text{ GeV}$$

$$^{+0.06}_{-0.01} \text{ mod/scale} \text{ } ^{+0.00}_{-0.03} \text{ par}$$

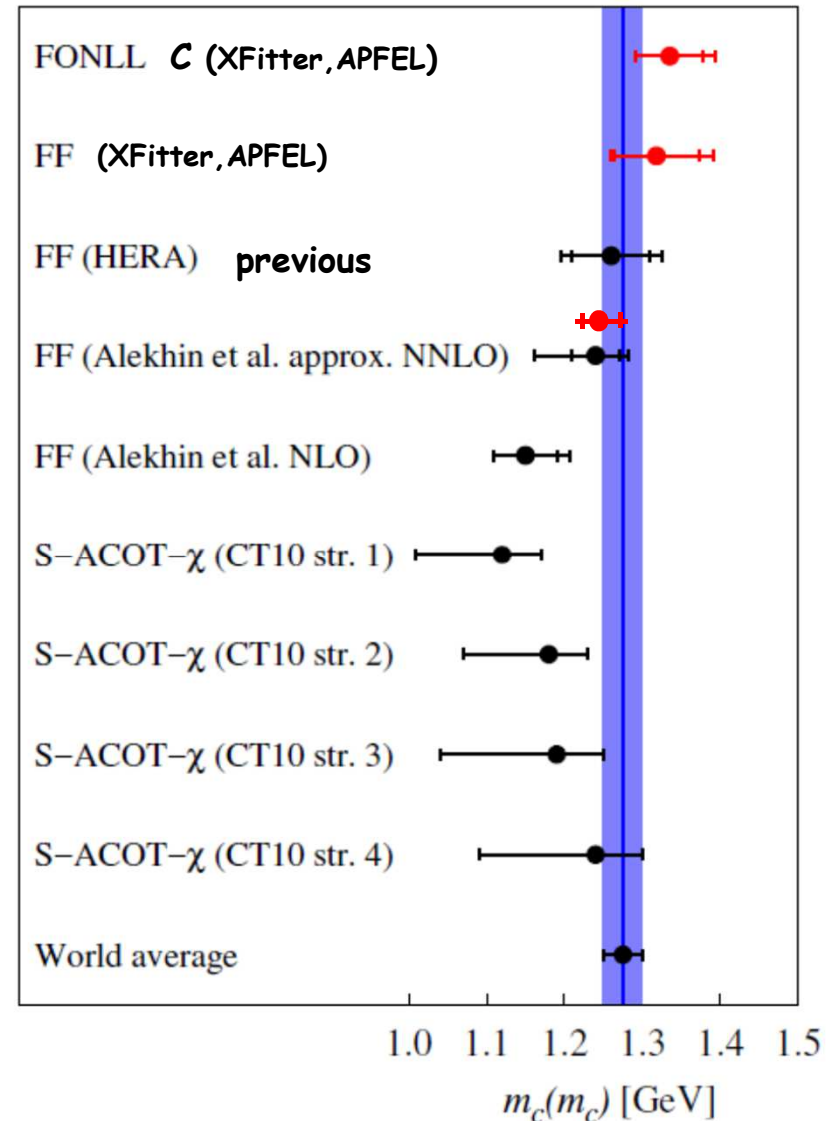
latest ABMP16 result: $m_c(m_c) = 1.252 \pm 0.018 \pm 0.032$ GeV
 S. Alekhin et al., arXiv:1701.05383,
 Phys. Rev. D96 (2017) 014011

previous results summarized in
 V. Bertone et al., arXiv:1605.01946,
 JHEP 1608 (2016) 050 :



scheme	$m_c(m_c)$ [GeV]
FONLL (this work)	1.335 ± 0.043 (exp) $^{+0.019}_{-0.000}$ (param) $^{+0.011}_{-0.008}$ (mod) $^{+0.033}_{-0.008}$ (th)
FFN (this work)	1.318 ± 0.054 (exp) $^{+0.011}_{-0.010}$ (param) $^{+0.015}_{-0.019}$ (mod) $^{+0.045}_{-0.004}$ (th)
FFN (HERA) [9]	1.26 ± 0.05 (exp) ± 0.03 (mod) ± 0.02 (param) ± 0.02 (α_s)
FFN (Alekhin <i>et al.</i>) [24]	1.24 ± 0.03 (exp) $^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$ (scale) $^{+0.00}_{-0.07}$ (th) (approx. NNLO)
S-ACOT- χ (CT10) [29]	$1.12^{+0.05}_{-0.11}$ (strategy 1)
	$1.18^{+0.05}_{-0.11}$ (strategy 2)
	$1.19^{+0.06}_{-0.15}$ (strategy 3)
	$1.24^{+0.06}_{-0.15}$ (strategy 4)
World average [53]	1.275 ± 0.025

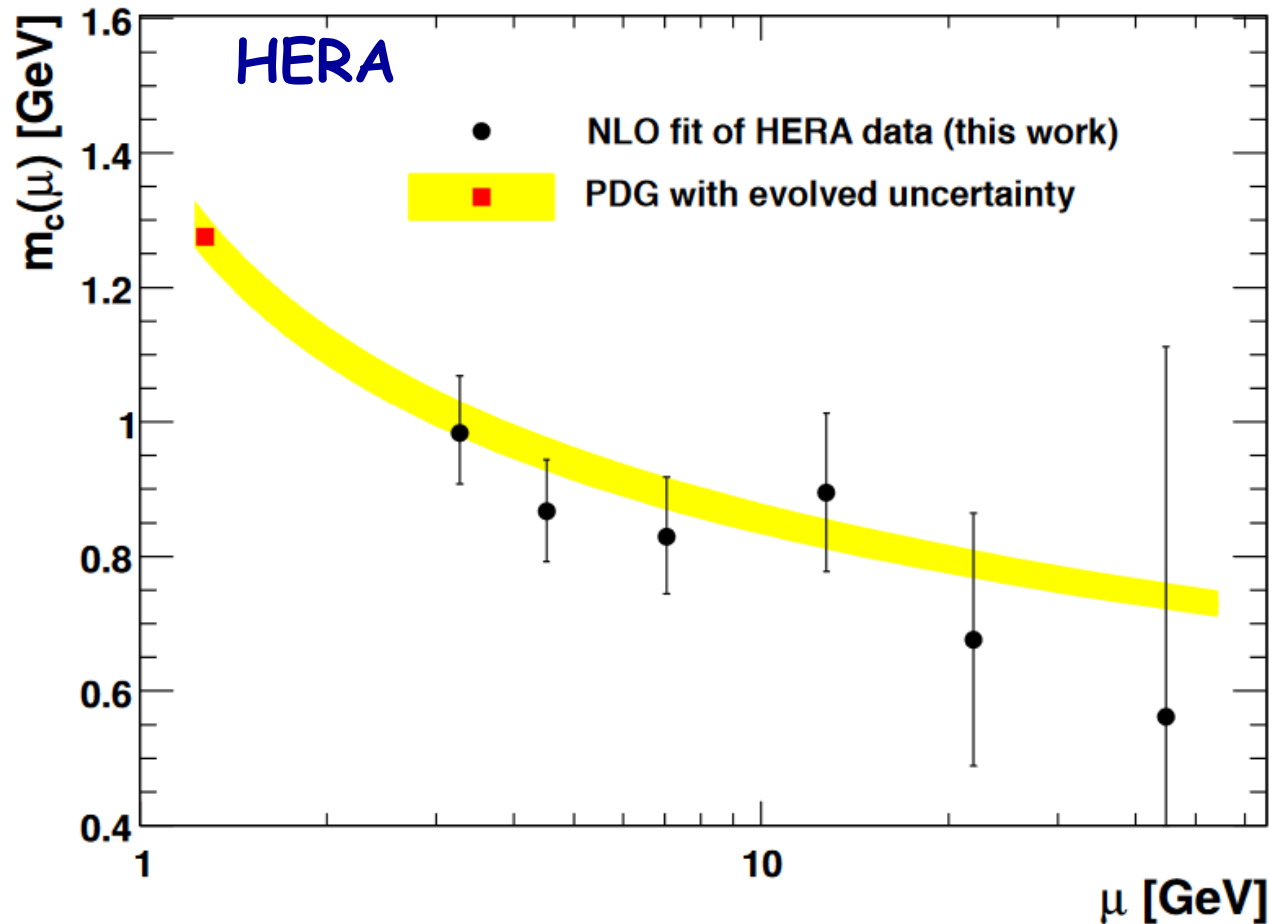
FF, HERA, this work



the running charm quark mass

Phys.Lett.B 775 (2017) 233-238, arxiv:1705.08863

Do mass determination separately for different Q^2+4m^2



running mass
concept in QCD
is self-consistent !

but mass is also
manifestation of
Higgs Yukawa
couplings !

$$y_Q = \sqrt{2}m_Q/v$$

the running beauty quark mass

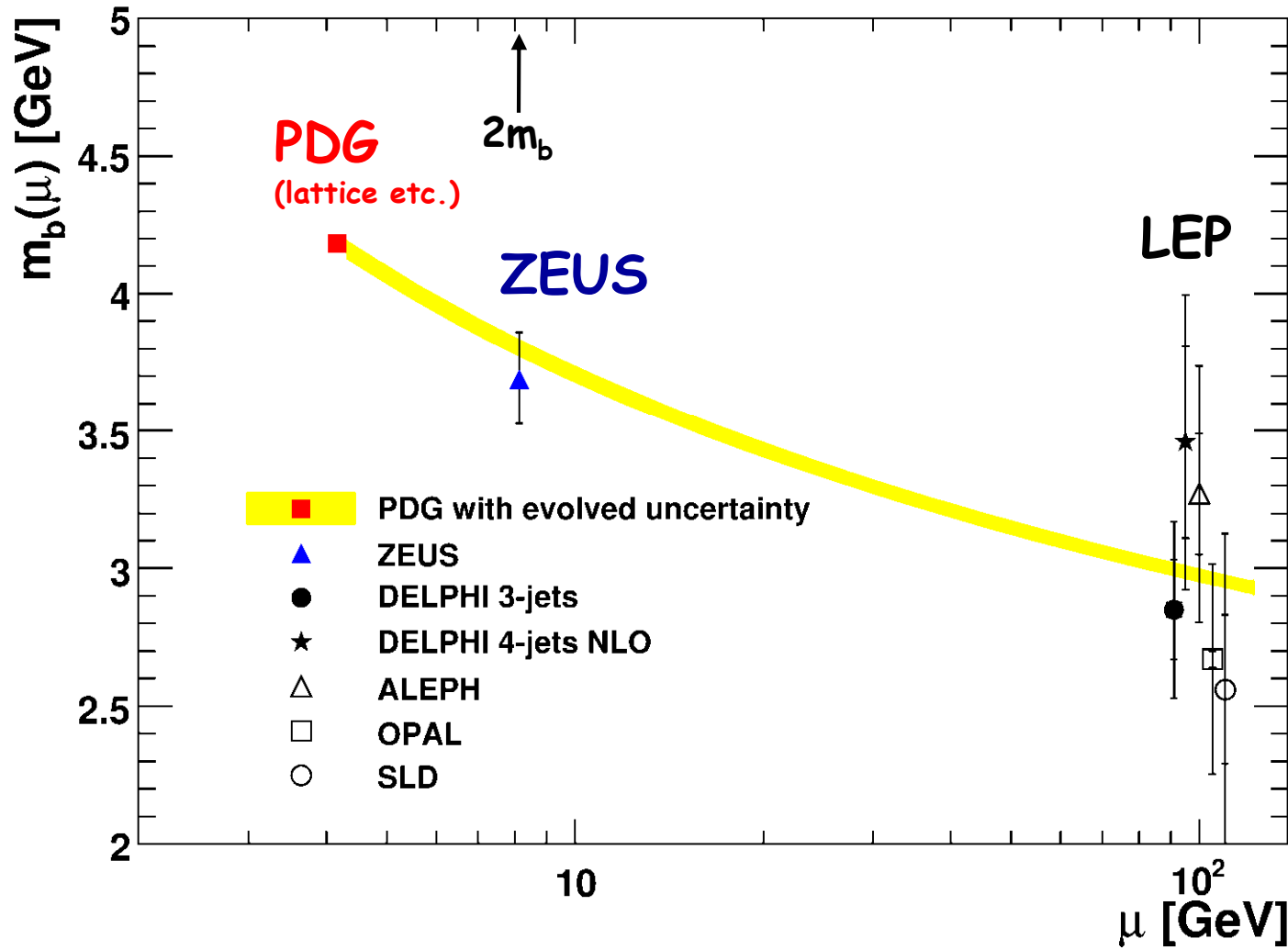


arXiv:1506.07519

translate $m_b(m_b) \rightarrow m_b(2m_b)$

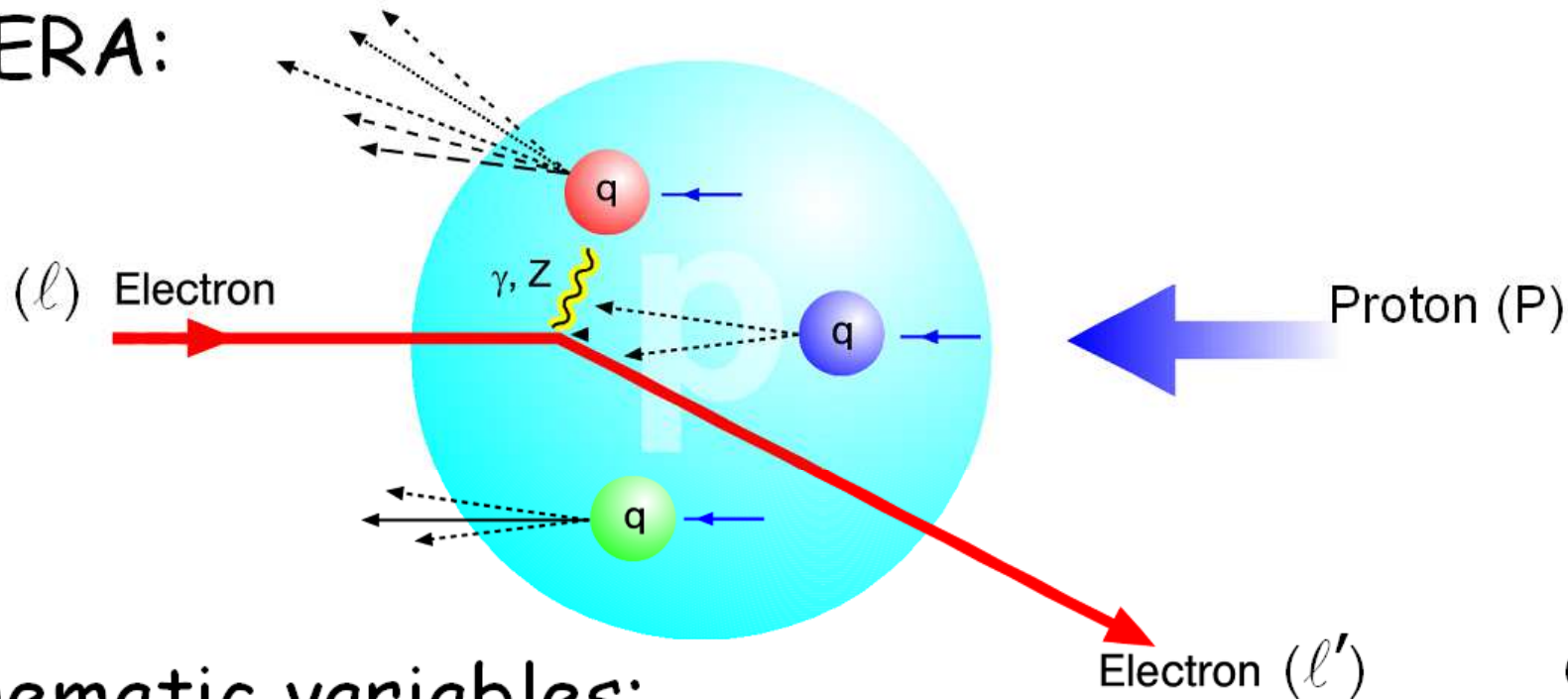
Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys. 84 (2015) 1

ZEUS



Deep Inelastic ep Scattering at HERA

HERA:



kinematic variables:

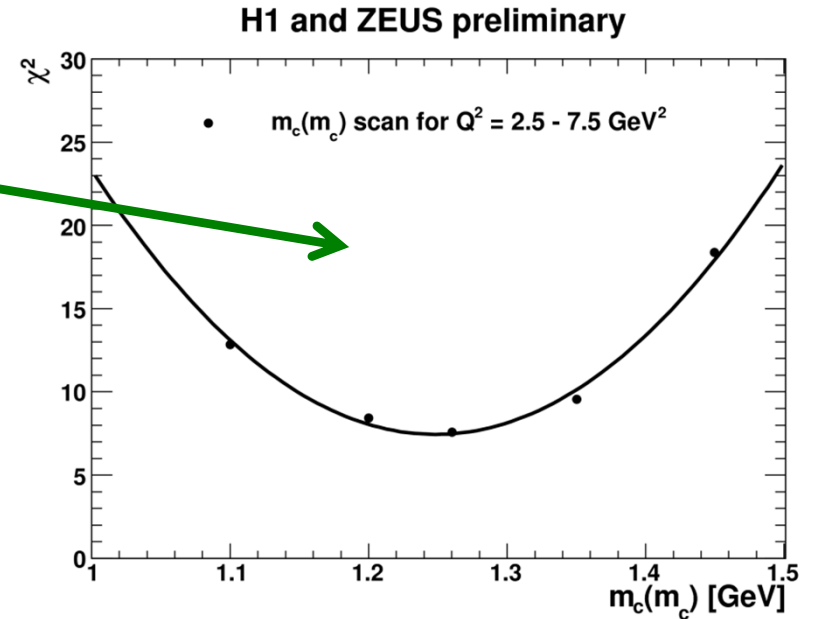
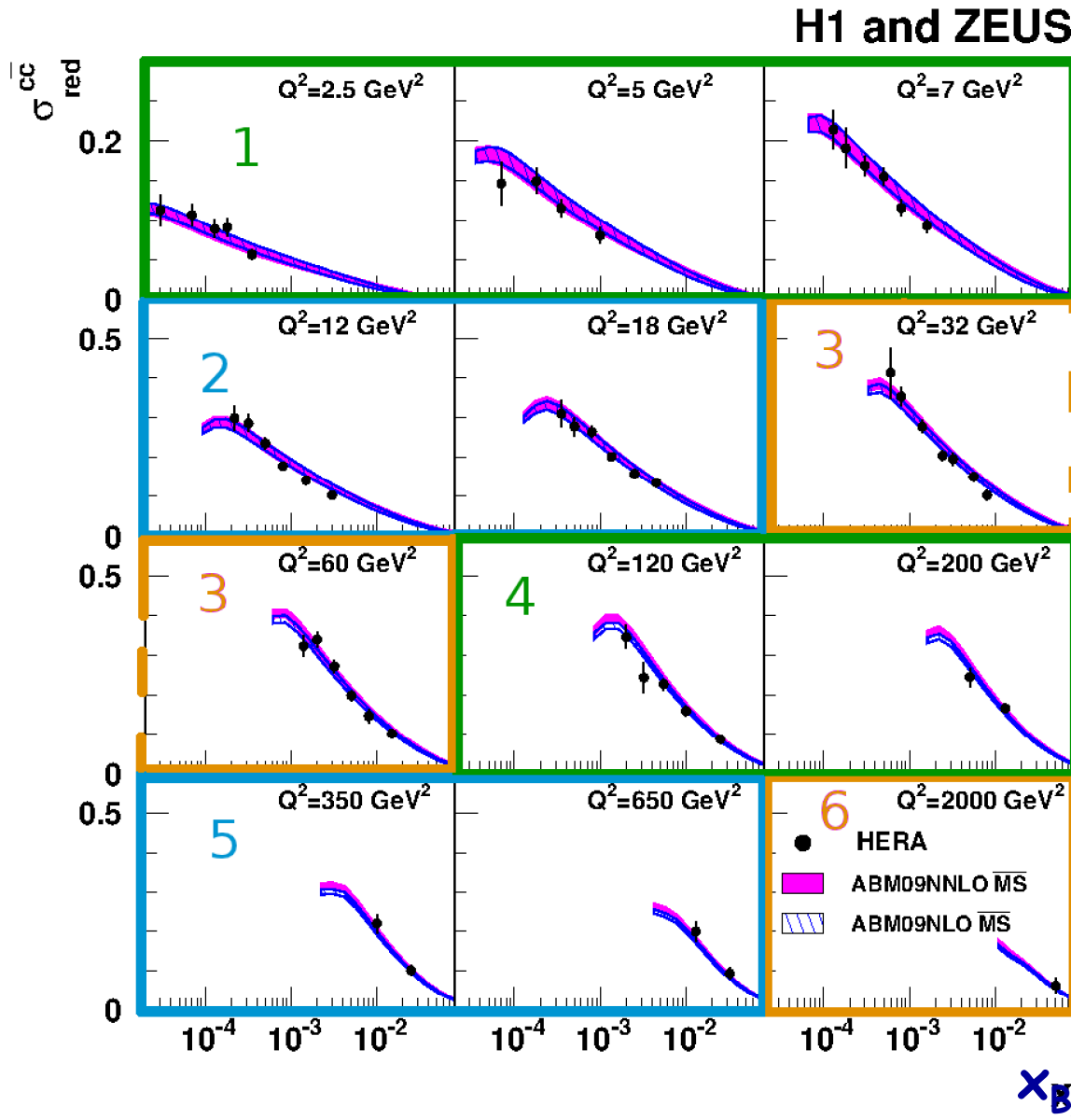
$Q^2 = -q^2$	photon (or Z) virtuality, squared momentum transfer
$x = \frac{Q^2}{2Pq}$	Bjorken scaling variable, for $Q^2 \gg (2m_q)^2$: momentum fraction of p constituent
$y = \frac{qP}{lP}$	inelasticity, γ momentum fraction (of e)

$$Q^2 \lesssim 1 \text{ GeV}^2: \text{ photoproduction}$$

$$Q^2 \gtrsim 1 \text{ GeV}^2: \text{ DIS}$$

measurement of m_c running

Phys.Lett.B 775 (2017) 233-238, arxiv:1705.08863



extract $m_c(\mu)$ separately
for 6 different kinematic
ranges in $\mu^2 = Q^2 + 4m_c^2$

(take log average for central scale)

QCD fit



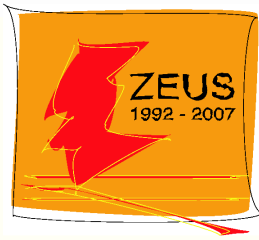
simultaneous NLO QCD fit of

- combined **inclusive DIS** data (arXiv:1506.06042), $Q^2_{\min}=3.5 \text{ GeV}^2$
- new combined **charm and beauty DIS** data

simultaneously fit **PDF's** (a la **HERAPDF** FF) in FFNS at NLO and **charm quark and beauty quark "running" masses** in $\overline{\text{MS}}$ scheme

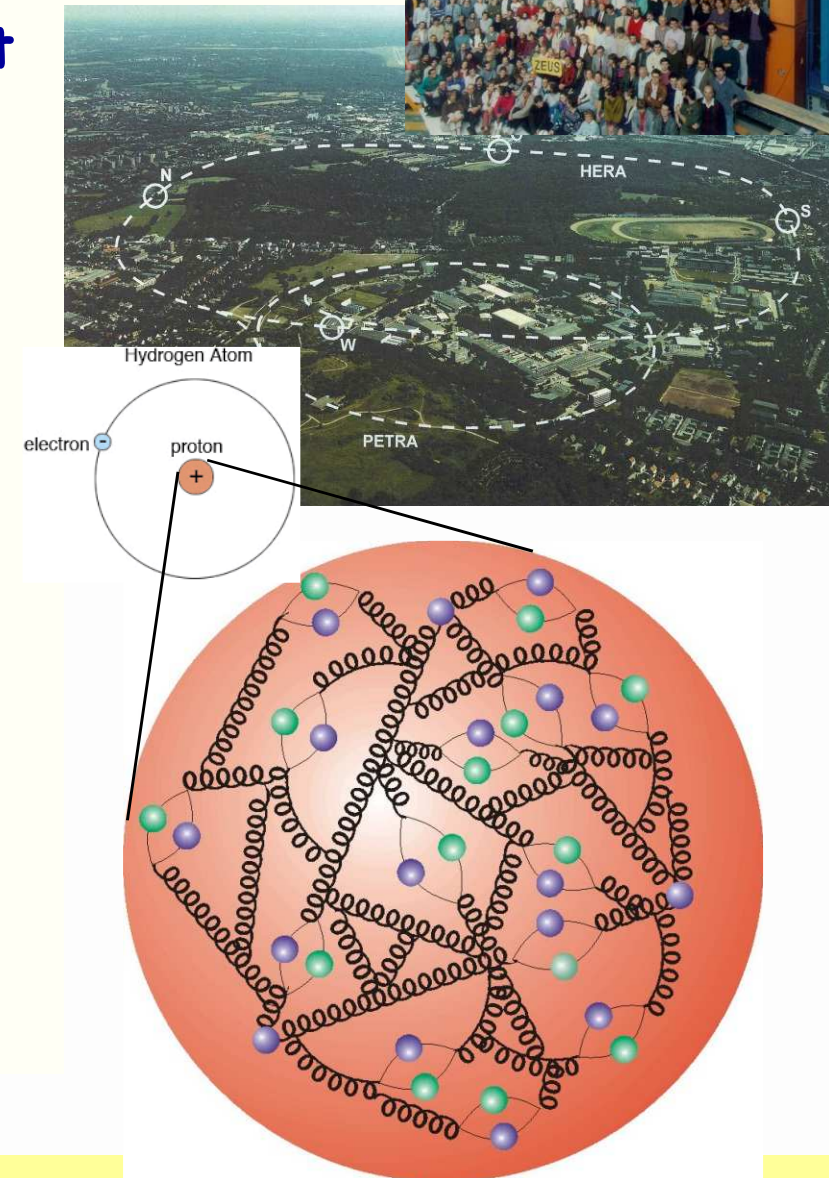
- using xFitter [www.xfitter.org], 14 parameters (± 1)
- NLO DGLAP [QCDNUM] and matrix elements [OPENQCDRAD], $n_f = 3$
- $\mu_F = \mu_R = \sqrt{Q^2 + 4m_Q^2}$, varied by factor 2 (for heavy flavour part only)
- **free $m_c(m_c)$, $m_b(m_b)$**
- $\alpha_s(M_Z)^{n_f=3} = 0.106$, equivalent to $\alpha_s(M_Z)^{n_f=5} = 0.118 \pm 0.002$
- fit uncertainty using $\Delta\chi^2 = 1$

-> **HERAPDF-HQMASS**



What is ZEUS?

- **International Particle Physics Experiment** which recorded high energy electron-proton collisions at the world's (so far) unique lepton-proton collider **HERA** at DESY in Hamburg, Germany
- **Physics data taking: 1992-2007**
- one of main physics goals: measure structure of the proton to $\sim 10^{-18}$ m, i.e. 1/1000 of proton size ("X ray" of proton with electrons)
- also well suited to study **general QCD** and **electroweak physics**



Publicly available information on DPHEP and ZEUS data preservation

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ZEUS and DESY DPHEP Group Collaborations (J. Malka (DESY) for the collaboration). 2012. 4 pp.
DOI: [10.1109/NSSMIC.2012.6551468](https://doi.org/10.1109/NSSMIC.2012.6551468)
Conference: [C12-10-29](#), p.2022-2023 [Proceedings](#)
[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)
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- 2. The ZEUS data preservation project**
ZEUS Collaboration (Janusz Malka *et al.*). 2012. 4 pp.
Published in *J.Phys.Conf.Ser.* 396 (2012) 022033
DOI: [10.1088/1742-6596/396/2/022033](https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/396/2/022033)
Conference: [C12-05-21.3](#) [Proceedings](#)
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- 1. Status Report of the DPHEP Collaboration: A Global Effort for Sustainable Data Preservation in High Energy Physics**
DPHEP Collaboration (Silvia Amerio (INFN, Padua) *et al.*). Feb 17, 2015. 60 pp.
DPHEP-2015-001
DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.46158](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.46158)
e-Print: [arXiv:1512.02019](https://arxiv.org/abs/1512.02019) [[hep-ex](#)] | [PDF](#)
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- 2. The DPHEP Study Group: Data Preservation in High Energy Physics**
DPHEP Study Group Collaboration (David M. South for the collaboration). 2013. 6 pp.
Published in *PoS ICHEP2012* (2013) 536
Conference: [C12-07-04](#) [Proceedings](#)
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[Proceedings of Science Server](#); [Link to Fulltext](#)
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- 3. DPHEP: From Study Group to Collaboration**
DPHEP Collaboration (David M. South (DESY) for the collaboration). Sep 30, 2013. 6 pp.
Published in *PoS DIS2013* (2013) 267
Conference: [C13-07-18](#) [Proceedings](#)
e-Print: [arXiv:1309.7868](https://arxiv.org/abs/1309.7868) [[hep-ex](#)] | [PDF](#)
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[ADS Abstract Service](#); [Proceedings of Science Server](#); [Link to Fulltext](#)
[Detailed record](#)
- 4. Status Report of the DPHEP Study Group: Towards a Global Effort for Sustainable Data Preservation in High Energy Physics**
DPHEP Study Group Collaboration (Zaven Akopov (DESY) *et al.*). May 2012. 93 pp.
DPHEP-2012-001, FERMILAB-PUB-12-878-PPD
e-Print: [arXiv:1205.4667](https://arxiv.org/abs/1205.4667) [[hep-ex](#)] | [PDF](#)
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[CERN Document Server](#); [ADS Abstract Service](#); [OSTI Information Bridge Server](#); [Fermilab Library Server \(fulltext available\)](#); [Link to Fulltext](#)
[Detailed record](#) - Cited by 18 records
- 5. Data Preservation in High Energy Physics**
DPHEP Study Group Collaboration (David M. South (DESY) for the collaboration). Jan 2011. 10 pp.
Published in *J.Phys.Conf.Ser.* 331 (2011) 012005
CHEP-2010
DOI: [10.1088/1742-6596/331/1/012005](https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/331/1/012005)
Proceedings of plenary talk given at Conference: C10-10-18.4 [Proceedings](#)
e-Print: [arXiv:1101.3186](https://arxiv.org/abs/1101.3186) [[hep-ex](#)] | [PDF](#)
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[ADS Abstract Service](#)
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- 6. Data Preservation in High Energy Physics**
DPHEP Study Group Collaboration (Richard Mount (SLAC) *et al.*). Nov 2009. 18 pp.
SLAC-R-987, DPHEP-2009-001, FERMILAB-PUB-09-856-CD
e-Print: [arXiv:0912.0255](https://arxiv.org/abs/0912.0255) [[hep-ex](#)] | [PDF](#)
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+ DPHEP@DESY documents

INSPIRE itself is a "level 1 data preservation project"

“Discoverability”

DPHEP portal:

- <http://hep-project-dpheap-portal.web.cern.ch>

ZEUS web page:

- <http://www-zeus.desy.de/>

information on ZEUS far from perfect

(**person power** ..., in case of availability conflict, content/useability takes preference over (organisation of) documentation)

... but we are proud of what we achieved 😊

see also presentation A. Verbytskyi at DIS2016 conference

<https://indico.desy.de/contributionDisplay.py?contribId=176&sessionId=7&confId=12482>

and ZEUS MPI web page <https://wwwzeus.mpp.mpg.de/>